

13765—86

Cylindrical helical compression (tension) springs
made of round steel.
Design' lion of parameters, methods
for ermination of dimensions

c Qt.07,88
01.07.98

1. , -
1—7, . 1 2 .
13766-86 — 13776-86.
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1. -	F_1	
2. (- -)	f_2	
3. ,	h	
4. - /	V_{max}	
5. —	n_f	
6. -	$D\backslash$	13766-86— 13776-86

,

14

15. <div>, /</div>	V_K	<div>$\begin{matrix} \text{"0}^{\wedge 2}\cdot \\ =\end{matrix}$-3 (5)</div> <div>$(1~^\wedge)$ $V_k~V1,7GplO-^3$</div>
16. <div>,</div>	G	<7 = 7,85-10 ⁴
17. <div><div>(-)</div><div>, ~ / ^*</div></div>		<div>v</div> <div>$g-$ — , / ^2 , / ^3</div>
18. <div>/ ,</div>		<div>$Fr-Fj, F_2$ — h — s₂ — $F_3~Gd^4$ = s_s - &D³n (6J</div> <div>F_3-F_0 3 c~ _s ()</div> <div>$S_j~S\%~S_3$ 3Gd* F* = , k ()</div>
19.		»= Cjt (7>
20, <div></div>]—n+n ₃ (8) n ₂ —
21. <div>-</div>	D	$\pounds > = \pounds > ! - d = \pounds > _2 + d$ (9) $\pounds) = \pounds > ! - d_1 = \pounds > 2 + di$ (9 ' 1

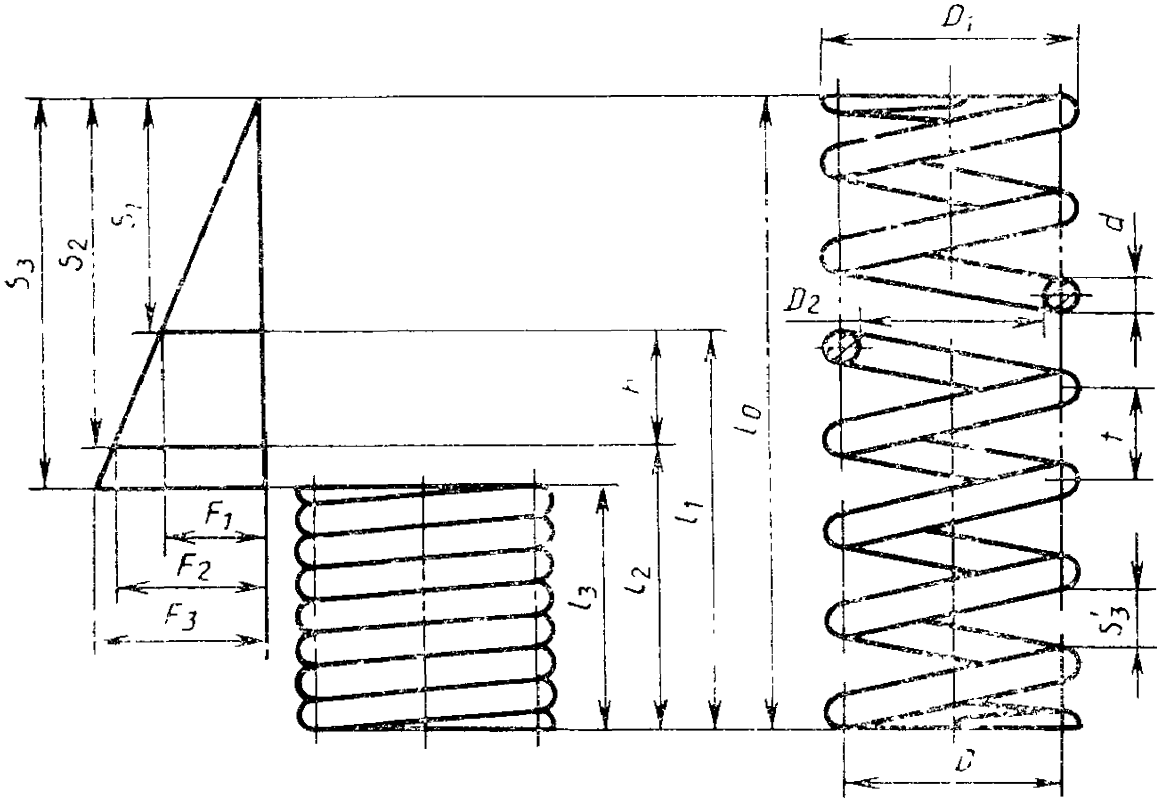
22.	i	D $- ()$ $l = \sqrt{()}$ 4 12
23.	-	24° $. 2$
24.	-	$5]$ $S_l = IT ()$
25.		$S_2 = \sqrt{r} (12)$
26.	-	S_3 (13)
27.	-	h $l_3 - (_ 1 - \{ - 1 - \}) d (14)$ $1) (14)$ $\mathcal{L} == -1"5 (146)$
28.	-	$/$ $l'd = 7 - 1 S3 (16)$
29.	-	$l_0 = (n_x + l) d (15)$
30.		$- / - s, (16)$ $= l_0 + \ll 1 (16)$
31'.	-	h $\geq = {}_0 \dots ^2 (17)$ $l_2 = l_0 + S2 (17)$

32. , -	t	$f=s_3'+d$ (18) $t=S\mathcal{E}-J-g\text{TiA}$ (18) $t\sim d$ (186)
33. -	Ti	$_3$, = ($_3$ (19)
34. ,	2	$_2= \sim\sim - _3$ (20)
35, - -	k	$, 4\mathcal{E}-1\,0,615$ $4,-_4 + ($ (2D $1+0,333s\text{ in}^2[)$ $k\text{--- cosp } <^2\text{la}>$ $P\text{---arctg } 0,445 \bullet i$
36. - - — (.), , -	t	$/^3,2\mathcal{E}>\ll i$ (22)
37. (-) , —	m	$m^{\wedge}9,25\text{-}10\text{-}^6M^2\text{ra},$ (23)
38. , - (-) , $_3$	V	$1^{\wedge}=0,785\text{-}0\text{ J } \text{-}/i$ (24)
39. - - , -	X	(. 3—7)
40, - , -	d_2	$D_2=Di\text{---}2d$ (25)
41. ,	R_m	$9389\text{---}75$ $1071\text{---}81$

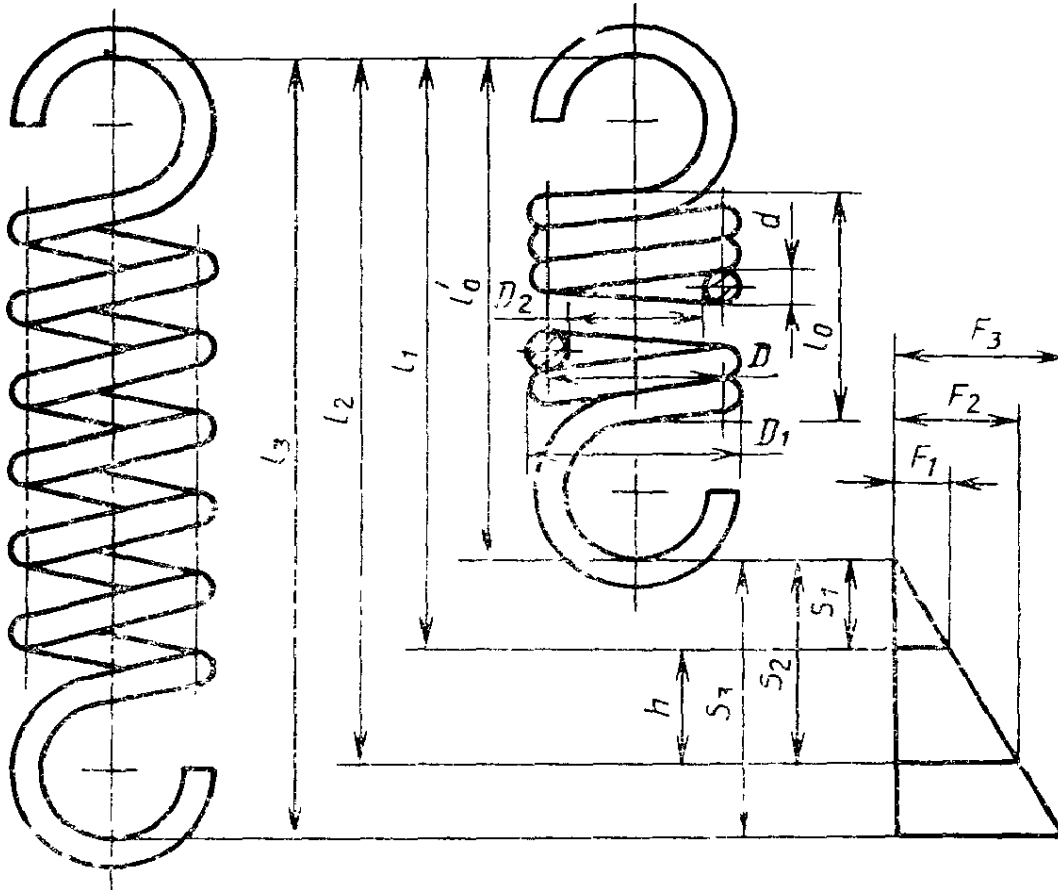
		4°
42.	,	- - — 2 (26) - $\frac{77 (F^*+F_0)s_9}{u_2}$ (26)

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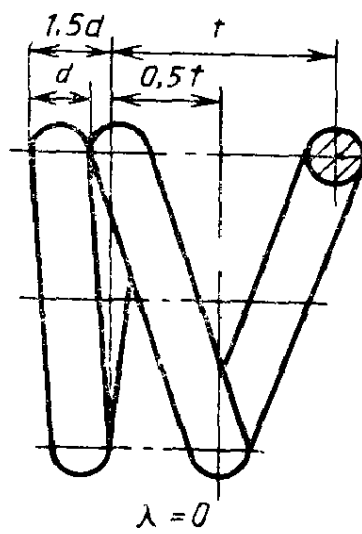
	4,0	4,5	5,0	5,5	6,0	7,0
24°	1,029	1,021	1,015	1,010	1,005	1,000



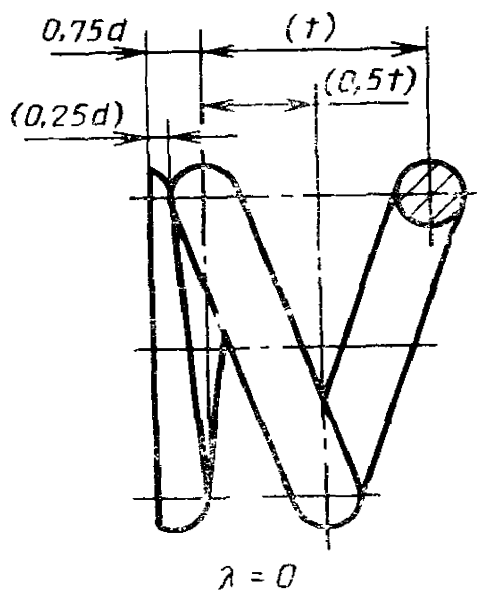
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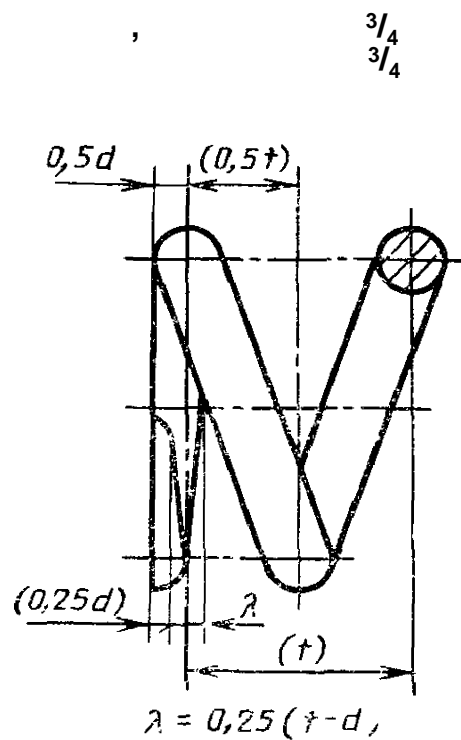
. 2



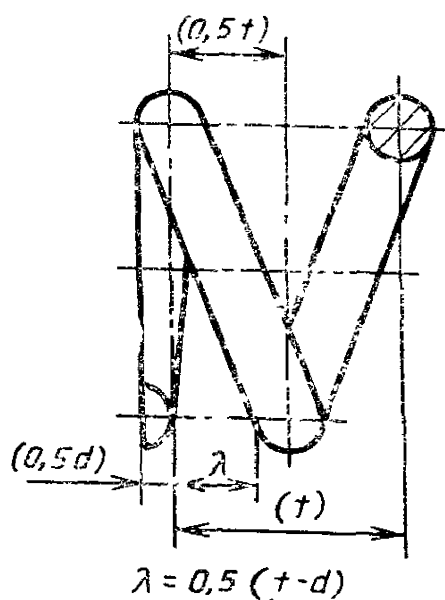
. 3



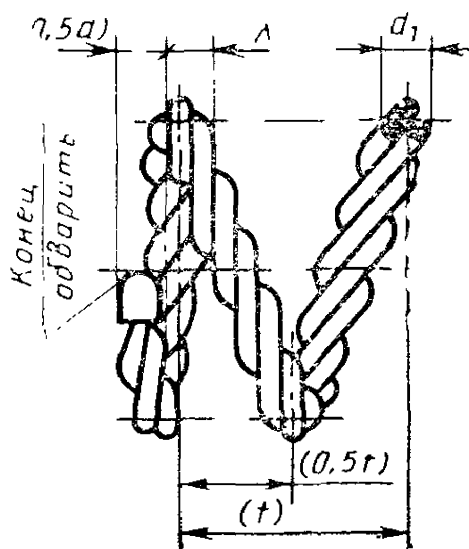
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Черт. 5



Черт. 6



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2.	I II , ,	-
	, 3 4. III	-
	. 5—7.	-
	. 5 6	-
	;	-
3.	.	-
3.1.	F_1 F_{2l} ,	-
	Di (,).	-
	, s_2 , h	-
3.2.	. N_f	-
	13764—86.	-
3.3.	F_2 (2)	-
3.4.	, . 2 13764—86,	-
3.5.	13766-86— 13776-86	-
	, d .	-
3.6.	3 . 2 13764—86,	-
	R_m 9389—75,	-
	— 1071—81.	-
3.7.	F_2 5 5 ,	-
V_k	$V_{mSLX} f V_k$, $V_{max}/V_k < Zi$ I II	-
	, ,	-
	, .	-

3.8.

$F_3, \text{£} > i \quad d, \quad s_3,$

6—25.

1—3

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13764—86

$\pm 10 \%$.

1.

$: = 20 ; r_2=80 ; h=30 ; D_x= 10—12 ; =5 / ; \wedge 7$

13764—86,
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(2),

0,05 0,25 (-

1),

$= \frac{f_2}{1-0,05} \frac{F_2}{1-0,25} "81 \pm 107$

1

84 107 13766—86
 $F_3: 85; 90; 95; 100 \quad 106$

(355):

$F_3=106 ; d=1,80 ; D_x = 12 ;$

$=97,05 / ; \$ =1,092$

13764—86),

$3-0,3 R_m$ (

$\wedge 0,3-2100 = 630 / ^2.$

% x/vk^*

(5) 6—0,25.

$$\frac{\tau_3 \left(1 - \frac{F_2}{F_3} \right)}{2GpIO^{-3}} \quad \begin{matrix} 630-0,25 \\ 05,t \end{matrix} = 4,5 / ,$$

$$\frac{\wedge}{v_k \wedge} \frac{6,0}{4,5} = 1,11 > 1 .$$

13770—86 (

303):

$$f = 95,0 ; d = 1,4 ; \varepsilon = 11,5 ;$$

$$\varepsilon = 36,58 / ; . < > = 2,597 .$$

$$= 0,5 * 2300 = 1150 / ^2 .$$

(2)

$$6 - 1^{\wedge} \sim - = \frac{F_2}{f} = 0,16 , \quad v \&$$

 v_{max} / v_k

$$\frac{1150-0,16}{35,1} = 5,57 / ,$$

$$v_k \quad 5,57 \quad 0,8 < 1 .$$

(6)

$$= \frac{80-20}{30} = 2,0 / .$$

(7):

$$= \frac{36,58}{2,0} = 18,29^{18,5}$$

$$= 8^{11} \wedge 1 > 977 \sim / .$$

(8):

$$_1 = -5^2 = 18,5 + 1,5 = 20 .$$

(9)

$$D = 11,5 - 1,40 = 10,1 .$$

$$Si - \frac{F_x 20}{20} - 10^{10} \quad (\text{in})$$

$$s^* \sim - \frac{F_2 80}{2,0} - 40^{10} \quad (12)$$

$$\bullet s_3 - \frac{F_3 95}{2,0} = 47^{5} \quad (13)$$

$$= (1 + 1 - n), d = (20 + 1 - 1,5) - 1,40 = 27,3 \quad (14)$$

$$1_0 = 1 + s_3 = 27,3 + 47,5 = 74,8 \quad (15)$$

$$/ = /_0 - s_1 = 74,8 - 10,0 = 64,8 \quad (16)$$

$$U - 1_0 - s_2 = 74,8 - 40,0 = 34,8 \quad (17)$$

$$^* = Sg + d = 2,6 + 1,40 = 4,0 \quad (18)$$

(/1) -

13770—86 (313),

$$F_3 \sim 106 ; d = 1,4 ; - 10,5$$

$$l \sim 50,01 / ; s_3 = 2,119$$

$$= 1150 / ^2$$

$$F^* = 80$$

$$= 1 - ? 7 = 1 - = 0,245;$$

$$t'_{ft} = \frac{1150 - 0,245}{35^1} = 8,05 /$$

$$Vk \frac{5,0}{8,05} - 0,622.$$

$$= \frac{50,01}{2,0} = 25,01^{25,0}.$$

$$\frac{50,01}{25,} 2,0 /$$

$$= 25,0 + 1,5 = 26,5;$$

$$\text{£} > = 10,5 - 1,4 = 9,1 ;$$

$$\frac{20}{2 \sim q^{'''}} = ;$$

$$s_2 = \frac{80}{2,0} = 40 ;$$

S- — 2 Q —53

$$(26,5+1 - 1,5) \cdot 1,4=36,4 \quad ;$$

$$I_0 = 36,4 + 53 = 89,4 \quad ;$$

$$i_x = 83,4 - 10 = 79,4 \quad ;$$

$$J_a = 89,4 - 43 = 49,4 \quad ;$$

$$l=2,1+1,4=3,5$$

$+_3$ () $15>3$,
 $\text{£}>i=16$ (13770—86, 314),

2.

$$: +1=100 \quad ; +2 = 250 \quad ; / = 100 \quad ; \text{£} > i = 154-25 \quad ; \quad _1 = 10 \quad / . \quad (5)$$

0,1 0,4 (1) +₃ 250 253 =2784-417 .

6 = 0,154-0,40 (2): +₃, 1) 2 13764—86

+₃: 300; 315; 335; 375 400. 13774—86

252):

+ =300 ; d=1,4 ; <+=3,10 ; /+= 17 ;
=50,93 / ; \$3=5,900 .

9389—75 13764—86 III $_3 = 0,6 R_m$:
 $_3=0,6-2300= 1380$.

$$V_{max} f V_h, \quad (1), (2) \quad (5):$$

$$=1 \sim \frac{+2}{F_3} \wedge 1 - \frac{250}{300} = 0,167;$$

$$\frac{\Delta_{\max}}{V_k} = \frac{10,0}{7,0} = 1,43 > 1.$$

III .

, 1,

6

:

$$- \frac{F_2 - F_1}{h} = \frac{250 - 100}{100} = 1,5 \quad / \quad .$$

(7):

50,9

$$= - = 77 - = 33'9 \quad 34.0.$$

:

$$- = = \frac{50,9}{34,0} = 1,49 \quad 1,5 \quad / \quad .$$

(8):

$$- + 1,5 = 34,0 + 1,5 = 35,5 .$$

(7)

:

$$= - d \sim l = 3,10 - 13,90 \quad .$$

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:

$$S_1 = \frac{F_1}{c} = \frac{100}{1,5} = 66,7 \quad ; \quad ()$$

$$S_2 = \frac{F_2}{c} = \frac{250}{1,5} = 166,7 \quad ; \quad (12)$$

$$= \frac{300}{1,5} = 200 \quad (13)$$

$$\frac{D}{d} = \frac{13,90}{3,10} = 4,5 \quad (10)$$

$$l_3 = (rt_1 + l - 0) d_1 A = (35,5 + 1) * 3,10 * 1,021 = 115,5 \quad (14)$$

$$l_0 = l_3 - l - s_3 = 115,5 + 200 = 315,5 \quad (15)$$

$$l_1 = l_0 - 5 * 315,5 - 66,7 = 248,8 \quad (16)$$

$$l = l_0 - s_a = 315,5 - 166,7 = 148,8 \quad (17)$$

$$< = s_3 + d_1 A = 5,9 + 3,10 * 1,021 = 9,19 \quad . \quad (18)$$

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 F_3 $u_{ma} /$

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 $U.$

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F_{ig}	300		315		335	
$d,$	1,4	1,6	1,4	1,6	1,4	1,6
$Dj,$	3,10	3,50	3,10	3,50		3,50
$V_{maxi} "Ok$	37,0	24,0	16,0	22,0	15,0	21,0
$/ ,$	1,43	1,50	1,16	1,21	0,942	0,984
$1_2 >$	317,0	273,9	355,1	309,0	405,1	337,0
$v,$	250,4	207,2	288,4	242,3	3=3,8,4	270,3
3	150,4	107,2	188,4	142,3	238,4	170,3
	36,0	20,0	44,5	27,0	56,0	31,0
	57000	93000	58000	92000	60000	93000

$$I = \frac{(\frac{F_2}{F_1})^{18}}{11,5} = 546^{18} \cdot 2,2$$

$$10 \cdot 0,7 /$$

3.

$$: \lambda = 250 ; F_2 = 800 ; = 10 ; D^* = 28 \cdot 32 ; N_F = 1 \cdot 10^5$$

$$II : (2) F_3,$$

$$F = \frac{F_2}{1 - 0,05} \cdot \frac{fa}{1 - 0,10} = 842 - 889$$

$$1 (\frac{842 \sim 889}{494}) \quad 43770 - 86 \quad II : -$$

$$F_g = 850 ; D_j = 30 ; d = 4,5$$

$$\lambda = 242,2 / ; \lambda = 3,510$$

(4)

:

$$= \frac{F_2 - F_1}{h} \cdot \frac{800 - 250}{100} = 5,5 /$$

(7):

$$\lambda = 242,2 \quad 44.$$

$$S_i = - \frac{F_x 250}{5,5} 45,5 ; \quad ()$$

$$- \frac{F_O 80}{5,5} j - 145,5 ; \quad (12)$$

$$F, 850 \\ = 5,5 - 154,5 ; \quad (13)$$

$$) \quad (15)$$

$$1 = 1_0 fs_1 = 202,5 + 45,5 = 248,0 ; \quad (16)$$

$$i_2 = i_0 + s_2 = 202,5 + 145,5 = 348,0 ; \quad (17)$$

$$i_{ij} = i_0 + s_{ij} = 202,5 + 154,5 = 357,0 . \quad (1417)$$

$$1_2 \quad -$$

$$i_3 \quad -$$

$$(24^\circ)$$

$$C \sim \frac{F_x F_2 F_j}{S_o S_o} \wedge 30000 d > k \quad H/MM_-$$

$$k- \quad 1+0,333s \\ CObp$$

$$P^{\arctg} \quad +1 \\ t - \frac{D}{d_{\%}^*} \\ ,=1,82 \quad \begin{matrix} /+^* \\ d^* \end{matrix}$$

$$(6).$$

$$13764—86$$

$$\pm 10 \%,$$

$$(, . 1).$$

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9389—75	3.6	13770—86	1
1071—81	3.6	13771—86	1
13764—86	3.2, 3.4; 3.6; 3.8	13772—85	1
13766—86	1	10773—86	1
13767—86	1	13774—86	1
13768—86	1	13775—86	1
13769—86	1	13776—86	1

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(1991 .)
 1988 . (2—89).

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