
()
INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION
(ISC)

**18855—
2013
(ISO 281:2007)**

(ISO 281:2007, MOD)

2014

18855—2013

,
» 1.0-92 «
1.2-2009 «
,

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1 « »)
2 » 307 «
3 (27 , 2013 . N9 59-)

3166) 004-97 »	(3160) 004-97	
	AM BY KG MD RU UZ	

4
281:2007 Rolling bearings — Dynamic load ratings and rating life (ISO
5.1.2.1) 5.2.2.1

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» 1 4 « 4/SC 8 «
(ISO).
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,

18855—2013

— (MOD)

5
2013 . 1382- 18655-2013 (ISO 281:2007)
1 2015 .

6 18855-94

« » , — () —
« » , — , —

© . 2014

III

1	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	2
4	.....	3
5	-	4
5.1	.....	4
5.2	.....	7
5.3	.....	10
6	-	10
6.1	.....	10
6.2	.....	12
6.3	.....	13
7	-	14
7.1	.....	14
7.2	.....	15
7.2.2	.....	16
7.3	.....	16
8	-	17
8.1	.....	17
8.2	.....	19
8.3	.....	20
9	.....	20
9.1	.....	20
9.2	.....	21
9.3	()	21
	()	32
	()	41
	()	45
	()	48
	.....	48

8

3.1,

/

/

a_t

99.95 %

8

ISO/TR 8646

ISO/TR 1281-1.

V

федеральное агентство
по техническому регулированию
и метрологии

федеральное агентство
по техническому регулированию
и метрологии

федеральное агентство
по техническому регулированию
и метрологии

18855—2013
(ISO 281:2007)

Rolling bearings. Dynamic load rating and rating life

—2015—07—01

1

90 %

2

8

24955-81
18854-2013
ISO 15241:2012
ISO/TR 1281-1:2008

ISO 281

!

ISO 15241

« »
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« »

1

3

24955.

3.1 (life):

3.2 (reliability):

3.3 (rating life):

3.4 (basic rating life): 90 %

3.5 (modified rating life):

90 %*

3.6 « * (basic dynamic radial load rating):

3.7 (basic dynamic axial load rating):

3.8 (dynamic equivalent radial load):

3.9 (dynamic equivalent axial load):

3.10 (fatigue load limit):

3.11 (roller diameter):

1 - () ()
2 -

3.12 (effective roller length):

3.21-3.28. 5593.

18855—2013

5

5.1

5.1.1

16854.

$$C^{\wedge}H^{\wedge}ticoef^{\wedge}O? \quad (1)$$

£ 25.4

$$, -3.6476_m f_c (i \cos \theta)^{0.7} Z^{2.30} j^4 \quad (2)$$

. > 25.4
f_e

1 2.

1 — *;

		6»
-	(), -	1.3
		1.1

$$\frac{0.52}{0.53} \frac{D_w}{0_w}$$

2 —

£

cos |	/			
	-	-	-	()
0.01	29.1	27.5	9.9	9.4
0.02	35.8	33.9	12.4	11.7
0.03	40.3	38.2	14.3	13.4
0.04	43.8	41.5	15.9	14.9
0.05	46.7	44.2	17.3	16.2
0.06	49.1	46.5	16.6	17.4
0.07	51.1	48.4	19.9	18.5
0.08	52.8	50.0	21.1	19.5
0.09	54.3	51.4	22.3	20.6
0.10	55.5	52.6	23.4	21.5
0.11	56.6	53.6	24.5	22.5
0.12	57.5	54.5	25.6	23.4
0.13	58.2	55.2	26.6	24.4
0.14	58.8	55.7	27.7	25.3
0.15	59.3	56.1	28.7	26.2

eosu ^{4j}	-	» « 1 fc			{)
		*	-	-	
0.16	59.6	56.5	29.7	27.1	
0.17	59.8	56.7	30.7	27.9	
0.18	59.9	56.8	31.7	28.6	
0.19	60.0	56.8	32.6	29.7	
0.20	59.9	56.8	33.5	30.5	
0.21	59.8	56.6	34.4	31.3	
0.22	59.6	56.5	352	32.1	
0.23	59.3	56.2	36.1	32.9	
0.24	59.0	55.9	36.8	33.7	
0.25	58.6	55.5	37.5	34.5	
0.26	582	55.1	382	35.2	
0.27	57.7	54.6	38.8	35.9	
0.28	57.1	54.1	39.4	36.6	
0.29	56.6	53.6	39.9	372	
0.30	56.0	53.0	40.3	37.6	
0.31	55.3	52.4	40.6	38.4	
0.32	54.6	51.8	40.9	38.9	
0.33	53.9	51.1	41.1	39.4	
0.34	532	50.4	412	39.8	
0.35	52.4	49.7	41.3	40.1	
0.36	51.7	48.9	41.3	40.4	
0.37	50.9	48.2	412	40.7	
0.38	50.0	47.4	41.0	40.8	
0.39	49.2	46.6	40.7	40.9	
0.40	48.4	45.8	40.4	40.9	

41 f_c , cos a/O_{α}

ISO/TR 1281-1 [(15)].

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5.1.2

5.1.2.1

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X,

X.,

5.1.2.2

X

(

)

X.

5.1.2.3

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0.7.

(

5.1.2.4

5.1.2.3

5.2

5.2.1

$$P_r = X F_r + y F_a,$$
(3)

X

3.

5.1.1.

ISO/TR 1281-1 (

5.2).

3— X -

	»* **1								
		Pa _{f,} ie		Pa _{f,} >e		£		> f,	
		X		X		X		X	
I 18 5 1 19 100	/ F	F_a							
		$izDf,$							
	0.172	0.172			2.30			2.30	0.19
	0.345	0.345			1.99			1.99	0.22
	0.689	0.689			1.71			1.71	0.26
	1.030	1.030			1.55			1.55	0.28
	1.380	1.380	1	0	0.56	1.45	1	0	0.56
	2.070	2.070				1.31			1.31
	3.450	3.450				1.15			1.15
	5.170	5.170				1.04			1.04
	6.890	6.890				1.00			1.00
I 18 5 1 19 100		$F»$							
		zDt							
	-5*	0.173	0.172					2.78	3.74
		0.346	0.345					2.40	3.23
		0.692	0.689					2.07	2.70
		1.040	1.030					1.87	2.52
		1.380	1.3B0	1	0	X, Y .	1	1.75	0,78
		2.080	2.070					1.58	2.13
		3.460	3.450					1.39	1.87
		5.190	5.170					1.26	1.69
		6.920	6.890					1.21	1.63
I 18 5 1 19 100	$= 10^*$	0.175	0.172			1,88		2.18	3.06
		0.350	0.345			1.71		1.98	2.78
		0.700	0.689			1.52		1.76	2.47
		1.050	1.030			1.41		1.63	2.29
		1.400	1.380	1	0	0.46	1	1.55	0.75
		2.100	2.070					1.42	2.00
		3.500	3.450					1.27	1.79
		5.250	5.170					1.17	1.64
		7.000	6.890					1.16	1.63
									0.54

3

		**													
				S 0 ,		→ 0 ,		^* 0 ,							
				X	Y	X		X		X					
§	« * 12°	0,176	0,172	1	0	0,45	1,72	1	1,97	0,74	2,79	0,33			
		0,353	0,345				1,62		1,82		2,58	0,35			
		0,706	0,689				1,43		1,64		2,33	0,39			
		1,042	1,030				1,34		1,53		2,17	0,41			
		1,412	1,380				1,28		1,47		2,08	0,43			
		2,116	2,070				1,19		1,36		1,93	0,46			
		3,528	3,450				1,07		1,22		1,74	0,51			
		5,290	5,170				1,01		1,15		1,64	0,55			
		7,056	6,890				1,00		1,14		1,63	0,55			
		0.178	0.172				1.47		1.65		2.39	0.38			
1	8	0.357	0.345				1.40		1.57		2.28	0.40			
1	1	0.714	0.689	-15	1	0,44	1.30	1	1.46	0.72	2.11	0.43			
.	.	1.070	1,030				1.23		1.38		2.00	0.46			
*	£	1.430	1,380				1.19		1.34		1.93	0.47			
.	.	2.140	2,070				1.12		1.26		1.82	0.50			
*	S	3,570	3,450				1.02		1.14		1.66	0.55			
.	.	5,350	5,170				1.00		1.12		1.63	0.56			
.	.	7,140	6,890				1.00		1.12		1.63	0.56			
= 20°					1	0	0.43	1	1.09	0.70	1.63	0.57			
* 25°							0.41		0.92		0.67	1.41			
a = 26°							0,40		0,86		1,34	0,73			
a = 30°							0,39		0,78		1,24	0,80			
= 35°							0,37		0,66		1,07	0,95			
a = 40°							0,35		0,55		0,93	1,14			
= 45°							0,33		0,47		0,81	1,34			
				1	0	0,40	0,4ctg«	1	0,42ctQa	0,65	0,65ctgu	1,5tg«			
()					1	0	0,50	2,50	-	-	-	0,20			
*†).															
61	X						"		" /						
°	&														
18854.															

5.2.2

5.2.2.1

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X.

5.2.2.2

X

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X.

5.2.2.3

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X

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*

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3)

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1.

F_r , F_a ,

(

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5.3

5.3.1

$$L_{10} = \left(\frac{C_r}{P_r} \right)^3. \quad (4)$$

5.1 5.2.

5.1.2.

X 5.2.2.

5.3.2

6

6.1

6.1.1

$$C_s = b_m f_c Z^{2/3} D_w^{1.6}$$

<5>

$$O_w \approx 25.4 \quad = 90^\circ.$$

$$V_e(\cos a)^{0.7} \operatorname{tga} Z^{2.3} \quad (6)$$

* £ 25.4 * 90 .

$$= 3.647 \cdot 2^{2/4} \quad (7)$$

. > 25.4 - 90 .

$$_8 = 3.647 (\cos a)^{0.7} \operatorname{tga} Z^{2.3} \cdot i^4 \quad ()$$

0 < 25.4 * 90 .

Z , , 1.3.
 f_e 4
 0.54 ».

4— / -

	- 90'	$\frac{\operatorname{tga} Z}{\cos a}$	d 1		
			• 45'''	« » *	" 75*
0.01	36.7	0.01	42.1	39.2	37.3
0.02	452	0.02	51.7	48.1	45.9
0.03	51.1	0.03	582	54.2	51.7
0.04	55.7	0.04	63.3	58.9	56.1
0.05	59.5	0.05	67.3	62.6	59.7
0.05	62.9	0.06	70.7	65.8	62.7
0.07	65.8	0.07	73.5	68.4	65.2
0.08	68.5	0.08	75.9	70.7	67.3
0.09	71.0	0.09	78.0	72.6	69.2
0.10	73.3	0.10	79.7	74.2	70.7
0.11	75.4	0.11	81.1	75.5	-
0.12	77.4	0.12	82.3	76.6	-
0.13	79.3	0.13	83.3	77.5	-
0.14	81.1	0.14	84.1	78.3	-
0.15	82.7	0.15	84.7	78.8	-
0.16	84.4	0.16	85.1	79.2	-
0.17	85.9	0.17	85.4	79.5	-
0.18	87.4	0.18	85.5	79.6	-
0.19	88.8	0.19	85.5	79.6	-
0.20	90.2	0.20	85.4	79.5	-
0.21	91.5	0.21	85.2	-	-
0.22	92.8	0.22	84.9	-	-
0.23	94.1	0.23	84.5	-	-
0.24	95.3	0.24	64.0	-	-

		cosa ^{e*} CW			
	«90'		- 45**'	» *	» 75*
0.25	96.4	0.25	83.4	-	-
0.26	97.6	-	82.8	-	-
0.27	98.7	0.27	82.0	-	-
0.26	99.8	0.28	81.3	-	-
0.29	100.8	0.29	80.4	-	-
0.30	101.9	0.30	79.6	-	-
0.31	102.9	-	-	-	-
0.32	103.9	-	-	-	-
0.33	104.8	-	-	-	-
0.34	105.8	-	-	-	-
0.35	106.7	-	-	-	-

45*. , 45* 60*.

6.1.2

$$C_a \cdot (Z_1 + Z_2 + \dots + Z_n) = C_a \cdot \left[\left(\frac{Z_1}{C_{a1}} \right)^{10/3} + \left(\frac{Z_2}{C_{a2}} \right)^{10/3} + \dots + \left(\frac{Z_n}{C_{an}} \right)^{10/3} \right]^{-3/10} \quad (9)$$

6.2

90*

$$P_a, X F_{r+} Y F_a. \quad (10)$$

5.2).

5— X -

	1*)						e	
	*		So 6		^>0			
	X		X		X			
45^	0.66	1	1.18	0.59	0.66	1	1.25	
50°	0.73		1.37	0.57	0.73		1.49	
55	0.81		1.60	0.56	0.81		1.79	
60	0.92		1.90	0.55	0.92		2.17	
65	1.06		2.30	0.54	1.06		2.68	
70	1.28		2.90	0.53	1.28		3.43	
75	1.66		3.89	0.52	1.66		4.67	
80	2.43		5.86	0.52	2.43		7.09	
85	4.80		11.75	0.51	4.80		14.29	
«90	125tgi^1 - yStn aj		$\frac{20}{\text{tg} \alpha} \left\{ \frac{1}{1 - \sin \alpha} \right\}$	$\frac{10}{\frac{\text{tg} \alpha}{13} + 3} \left(\frac{1}{\sin \alpha} \right)$	$t25 \text{tg} \alpha^1 - |\sin \alpha|$		1.25lg<	

* X.

>

45*..

45*.

45'

60*.

, 90

(11)

6.3

6.3.1

$$\left(\frac{C_a}{P_a} \right)^3$$

(12)

6.1 6.2.

6.3.2

0.5

13

18855—2013

7

7.1

7.1.1

$$c_i = V_C (i^{\wedge} o^{*})^{7!} z^{3!} d f^{17}. \quad (13)$$

f_e

6 7,

6 —

*

,	1.10
	1.00
	1.15

7 —

\wedge ,

0» * | @pw	
0.01	52.1
0.02	60.8
0.03	66.5
0.04	70.7
0.05	74.1
0.06	76.9
0.07	79.2
0.08	81.2
0.09	82.8
0.10	84.2
0.11	85.4
0.12	86.4
0.13	87.1
0.14	87.7
0.15	88.2
0.16	88.5
0.17	88.7
0.18	88.8
0.19	88.8
0.20	88.7
0.21	88.5
0.22	88.2
0.23	87.9

7

»* 0050 *	
0*.	
0.24	87,5
0.25	87,0
0.26	86,4
0.27	85,8
0.28	85,2
0.29	84,5
0.30	83,8
* / .. coWQ.,	.

 f_t

7.

*

7.1.2
7.1.2.1

2.5

X

7.1.2.2
7.1.2.1

(), X.

7.1.2.3

X

7.1.2.4
7.1.2.3

(),

7/9.

7.2

7.2.1

0

$$P_r = F_r \cdot V F_a. \quad (14)$$

X

8.

, 0 .

$$P_r = F_r. \quad (15)$$

7.2.2

7.2.2.1

X

0*

7.1.2.1.

),

X.

X

7.2.2.2

8.

(

),

X

8.

8—

X

	fi-Sa F_t		F_r		
	X	0	X		
, at 0*	1	0	0.40	0.40 ctga	1.5 tga
, t_0^*	1	0.45 ctga	0.67	0.67 ctga	1.5 tga

7.3

7.3.1

$$L_{t0} = \left(\frac{C_r}{P_r} \right)^{10/3} \quad (16)$$

7.1 7.2.

7.1.2.

7.2.2.

7.3.2

0.5 ..

8

8.1

8.1.1

90*

$$C_1 = (U U^{7/9} Z^{3/4} \bar{E} \bar{E}^{9/27})$$
(17)

90*

$$\langle \langle (*), \langle \rangle a \rangle \rangle^{7/etflo} Z^{3/4} 0^{''''27}$$
(18)

Z—

L**.

(3.12).

9 10.

9—

	f_e
	1,00
	1,10
	1,15

10.

 f_e

2.5

10—

 f_c

	f_c	$\cos^{''''4*}$	f_e		
			$\bullet SO^{9**}$	$\circ *''$	$\bullet 9*1$
0.01	105.4	0.01	109,7	107.1	105,6
0.02	122.9	0.02	127.8	124.7	123
0.03	134.5	0.03	139.5	136.2	134.3
0.04	143.4	0.04	148.3	144.7	142.8
0.05	150,7	0.05	155.2	151.5	149,4
0.06	156.9	0.06	160,9	157.0	154,9

10

0-)	4	*	4		
	-90'		- 60°**	« 14	» 80°
0.07	162,4	0.07	165.6	161.6	159.4
0.08	167.2	0.08	169.5	165.5	163.2
0.09	171.7	0.09	172.8	168.7	166.4
0.10	175.7	0.10	175.5	171.4	169.0
0.11	179.5	0.11	177.8	173.6	171.2
0.12	183.0	0.12	179.7	175.4	173.0
0.13	186.3	0.13	181.1	176.8	174.4
0.14	189.4	0.14	182.3	177.9	175.5
0.15	192.3	0.15	183.1	178.8	176.3
0.16	195.1	0.16	183.7	179.3	-
0.17	197.7	0.17	184.0	179.6	-
0.18	200.3	0.18	184.1	179.7	-
0.19	202.7	0.19	184.0	179.6	-
0.20	205.0	0.20	183.7	179.3	-
0.21	207.2	0.21	183.2	-	-
0.22	209.4	0.22	182.6	-	-
0.23	211.5	0.23	181.8	-	-
0.24	213.5	0.24	180.9	-	-
0.25	215.4	0.25	179.8	-	-
0.26	217.3	0.26	178.7	-	-
0.27	219.1	-	-	-	-
0.28	220.9	-	-	-	-
0.29	222.7	-	-	-	-
0.30	224.3	-	-	-	-

1*

0_ecosa

'9V

45*

60'

60*

75*

75*

90*

**

**

1

 f_c

8.1.2

* = (2IJ-wei +^2^ 2 + ." + Z, i%lre,,)

$$\left[\left(\frac{Z_1 L_{w01}}{C_{a1}} \right)^{9/2} + \left(\frac{Z_2 L_{w02}}{C_{a2}} \right)^{9/2} + \dots + \left(\frac{Z_n L_{w0n}}{C_{an}} \right)^{9/2} \right]^{2/9}. \quad (19)$$

»1, 2..... < 2|. 1 Z_n Uei, tv»*
 , 8.1.1.

/

,

8.1.3
8.1.3.1

7/9.

8.1.3.2

8.1.3.1

8.2

90

$$XF_r + YF_a, \quad (20)$$

11.

, 90 ,

(21)

11—

X

	4				
	X		X		
90	—“i	*1	tg	1	1.5(
*90'	1.5(	0.67	tg«	1	1.5(

> $F/F_c \text{, } \frac{\text{£}}{\text{£}}$

8.3

8.3.1

£ /
»

(22)

8.1 8.2.

8.1.3.

8.2

8.3.2

0.5

9

9.1

 L_{10}

90 %

/

 L_{10} L_0

8

 a_{SO^-} *
-* $\wedge SO \wedge io-$

(23)

9.2,
 a_{iso} .
 9.3.

9.2

3.2.

(23).

12.

12

>

95 % 99 %

m

12—

.	%		4i
90		i-to«	1.00
95		<i>Un</i>	0.64
96		<i>Un</i>	0.55
97		<i>t-3m</i>	0.47
98		<i>Ljn</i>	0.37
99.0		<i>Lx.Oa</i>	0.25
99.2		<i>L>n</i>	0.22
99.4		<i>Loon</i>	0.19
99.6		<i>L.0.4(1</i>	0.16
99.8		<i>I<.2a</i>	0.12
99.90		<i>L>L</i>	0.093
99.92		<i>L) OMI</i>	0.087
99.94		<i>LiOtm</i>	0.080
99.95		<i>i-O.OVn</i>	0.077

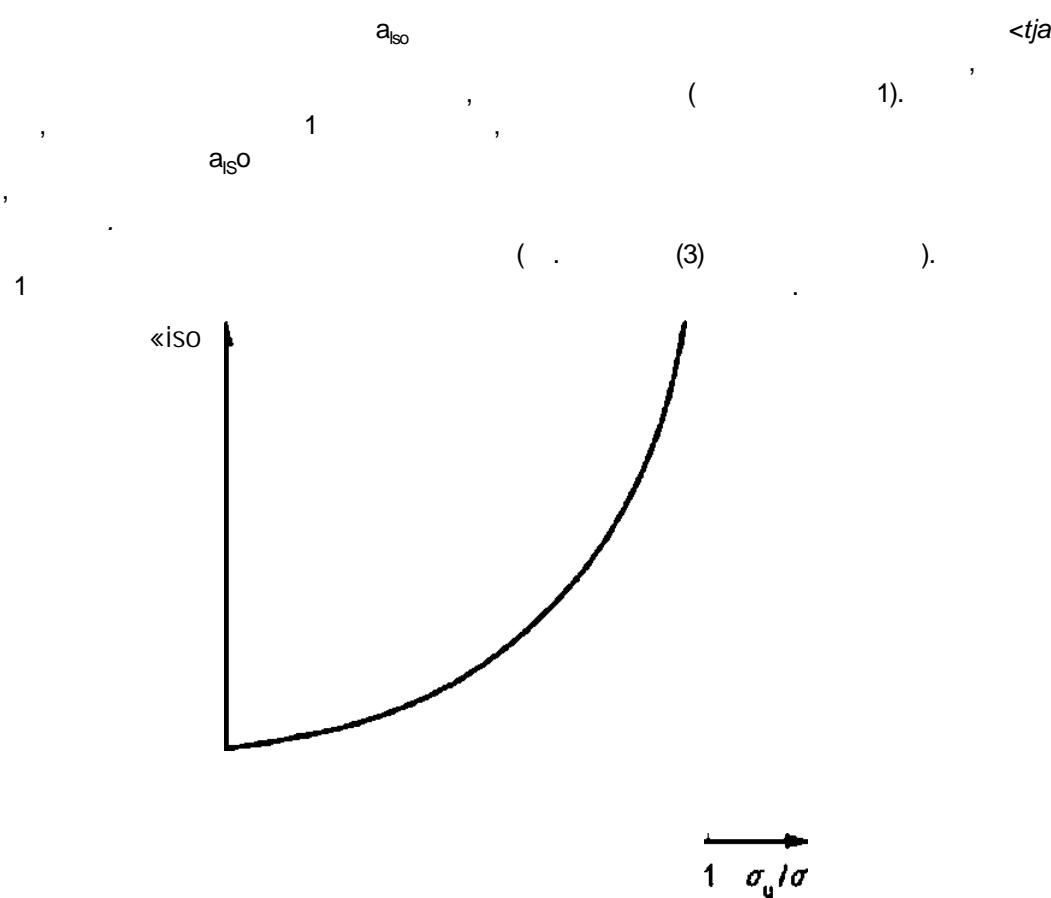
9.3

9.3.1

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ISO/TS 16281 [1].
9.3.2



$$a_{SO} = f\left(\frac{\sigma_u}{\sigma}\right). \quad (24)$$

"([3]).

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$$a_{iso} = f\left(\frac{C_u}{\rho}\right). \quad (25)$$

9.3.3
9.3.3.1

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ISO/TS 16281 [1].

a_{iso}

$$a_{iso} = f\left(\frac{\epsilon_c C_u}{\rho}; \kappa\right). \quad (26)$$

9.3.3.2 9.3.3.3.

a_{iso}
3-6.

(3). (10). (11). (14), (15), (20)

(21).

9.3.3.2

9.3.3.3);

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no ISO 4406 [7].

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	$\xi > \xi < 100$	$\xi > 100$
	1	1
	0.6 0.8	0.8 0.9
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	0.3 0.5	0.4 0.6
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	0.1	0.1
	0	0

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9.3.3.3.1

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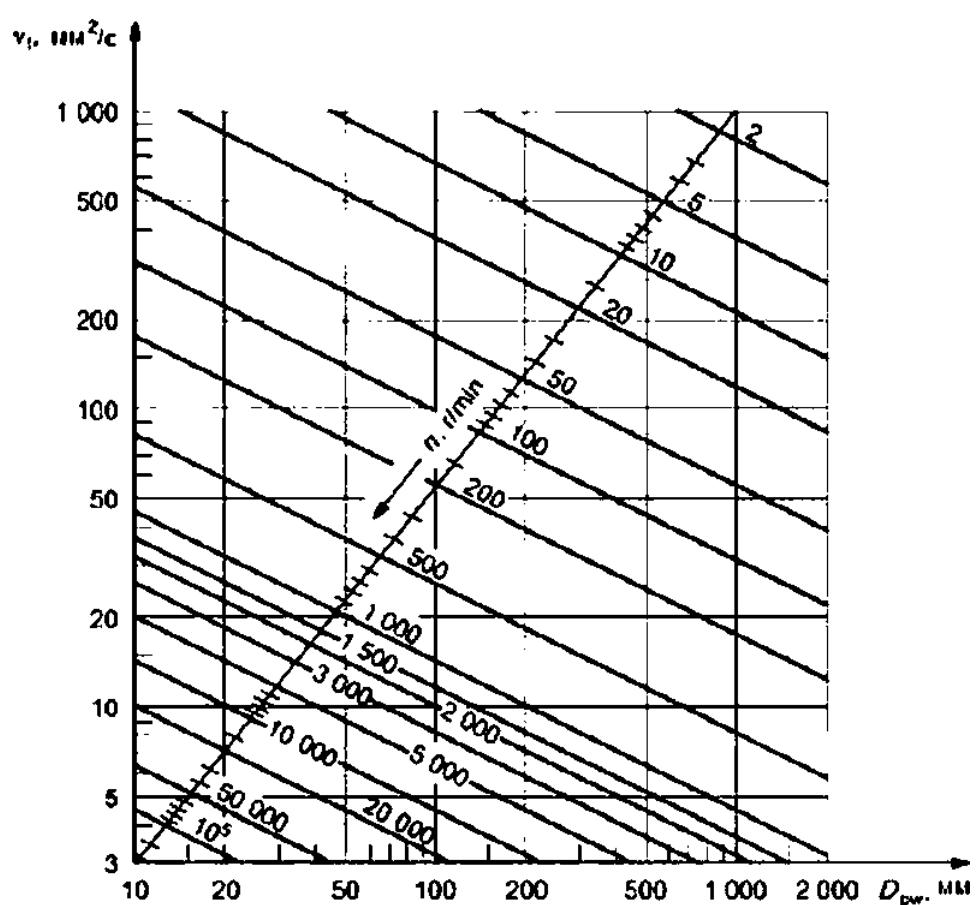
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(27)

$$V_r = 0.5 (+) \cdot [v_r = 45000 \wedge *^{0.5} < 1000] \quad (28)$$

$$V_r \ll 4500 \quad (29)$$



9.3.3.3.2

2 — (28) (29) (SHC).

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9.3.3.3.3

2 (28) (29)

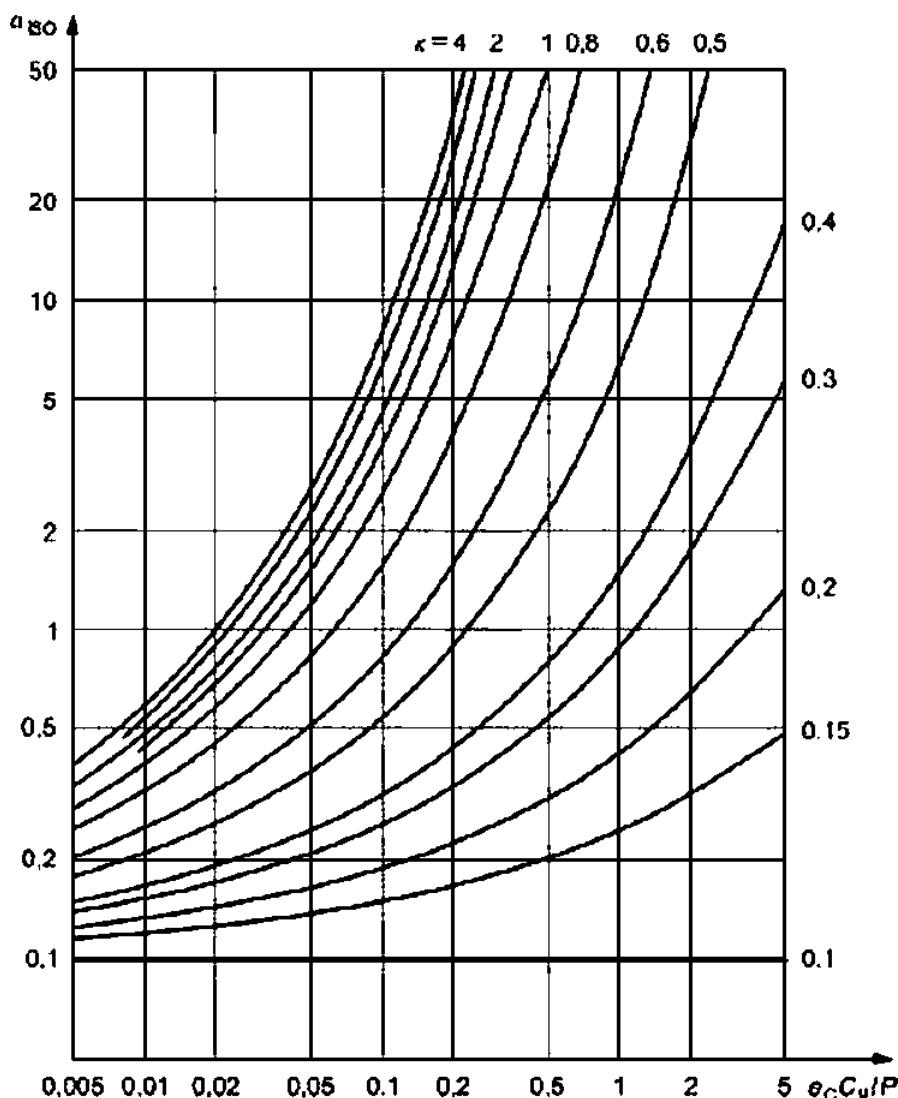
9.3.3.3.4

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9.3.3.4

6 , , , atso, (31) — (42). 3. 4.5
9.3.2. 9.3.3.2 9.3.3.3. „ 13.

diso £ 50.
 $e_c CJP > 5.$
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 $< 0.1.$
\$₈₀ a_{SO} < 0.1



3 — . a_{iso} .

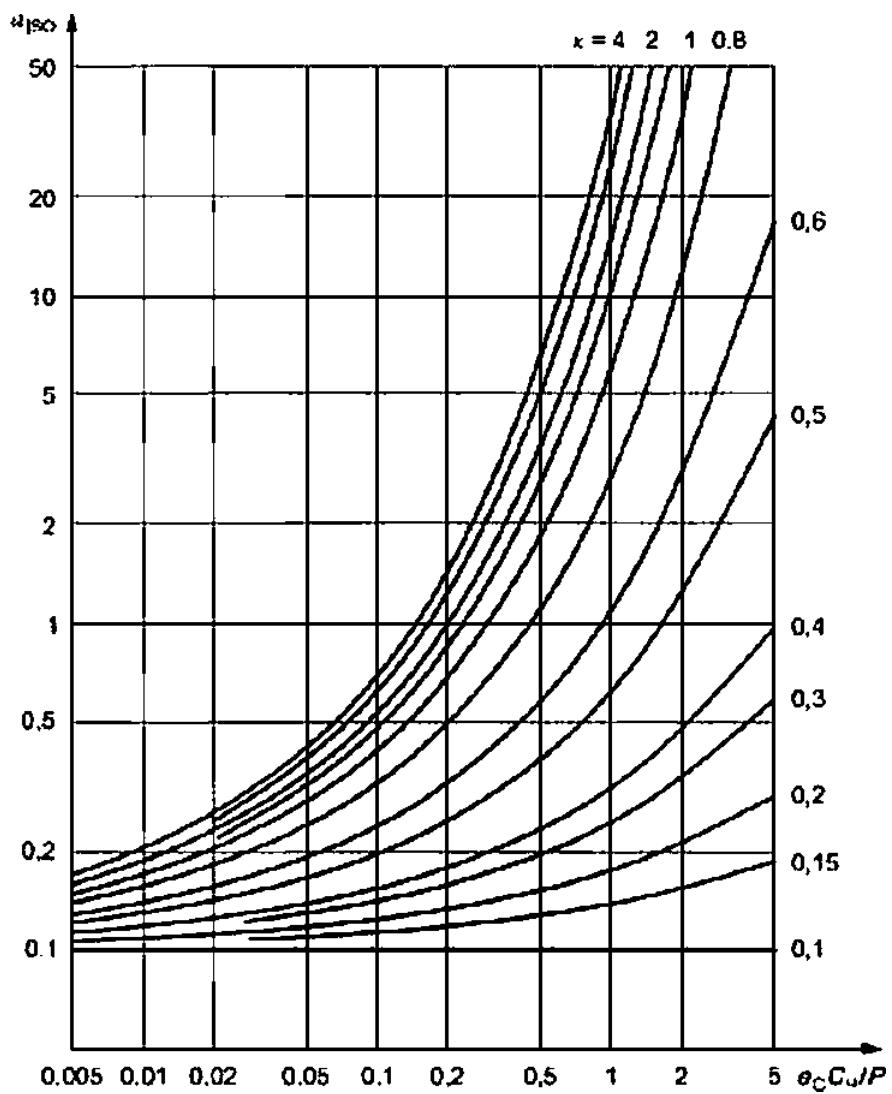
$$\% = 0.1 \left[1 - \left(Z5671 - \frac{2.2649}{.0054381} \right)^{-1.93} \right] \quad (31)$$

$$n_{so} = 0.11^{-Z5671-} \quad t_{9987}^{0.03} \quad , -9.3 \quad 0.4 \leq X$$

(32)

% = $\frac{vO.ea}{1 - \frac{1}{1^{9/3}}}$
 1-1 Z5671- 1.9987
 0 739 1 £ 64.

(33)



4 — , ^ .

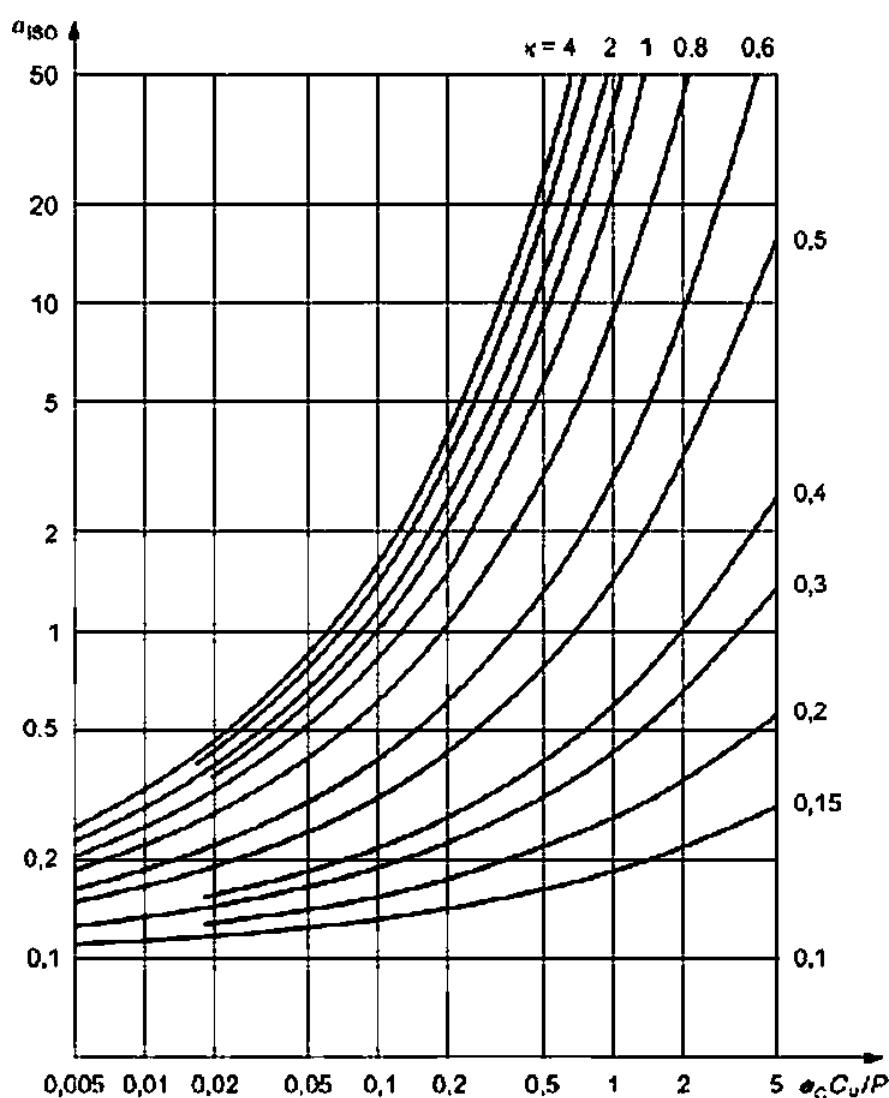
4 : 0.9-185

$$\% = 0.1 - (0.5 - 0.1)^{\wedge}(\wedge) \quad 0.1 \leq < 0.4, \quad (34)$$

$$3\text{SO}^{5*1} \quad 1-1,5859 \quad \frac{12348}{\kappa_{0.19087}} \left(\frac{\epsilon_c C_u}{P} \right)^{0.4} \Bigg]^{-9.185} \quad 0.4 \leq < \\ (35)$$

$$\$ = 0.1 \quad 1 - 15859 - \frac{12348}{0.071799} \quad -9,185 \quad 1 \leq 4.$$

(36)



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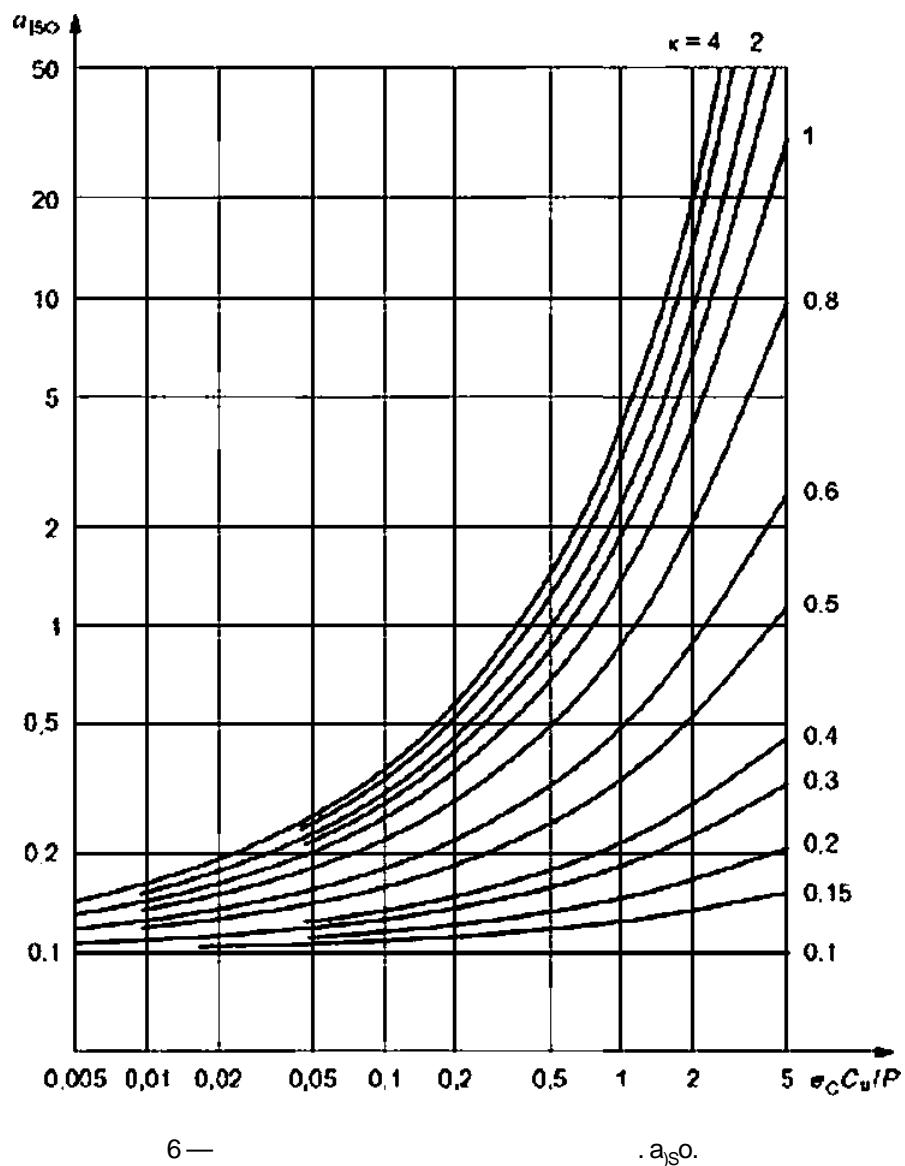
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$$\% = 0.1 - \left(2'5671 \cdot \frac{1}{\kappa^3} \right) \quad | \quad \kappa > 0.4. \quad (37)$$

$$\% = 0.1 - [2'5671 \cdot \frac{1}{\kappa^3}] \quad | \quad 0.4 < \kappa < 1,$$

(38)

$$\% = 0.1 - \left(\frac{19987}{15071739} \cdot \frac{1}{\kappa^3} \right) \quad | \quad 1.5 < \kappa < 4 \quad (39)$$



6

:

$$\% \quad \text{Z5859-} \frac{13993 \text{ V}}{00 \quad , \quad 2.5} \quad 0.1 \leq < 0.4. \quad (40)$$

$$\frac{1.2348 \text{ fecC}''}{,0.190*7 \text{ J} \quad 0.5} \quad .\ll 9-185 \quad 0.4 \leq < 1, \quad (41)$$

$$\frac{12348}{^0.071739} \quad u \quad 0.4^{1-9.185} \quad 1 \leq \leq 4. \quad (42)$$

18855—2013

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ISO 4406.

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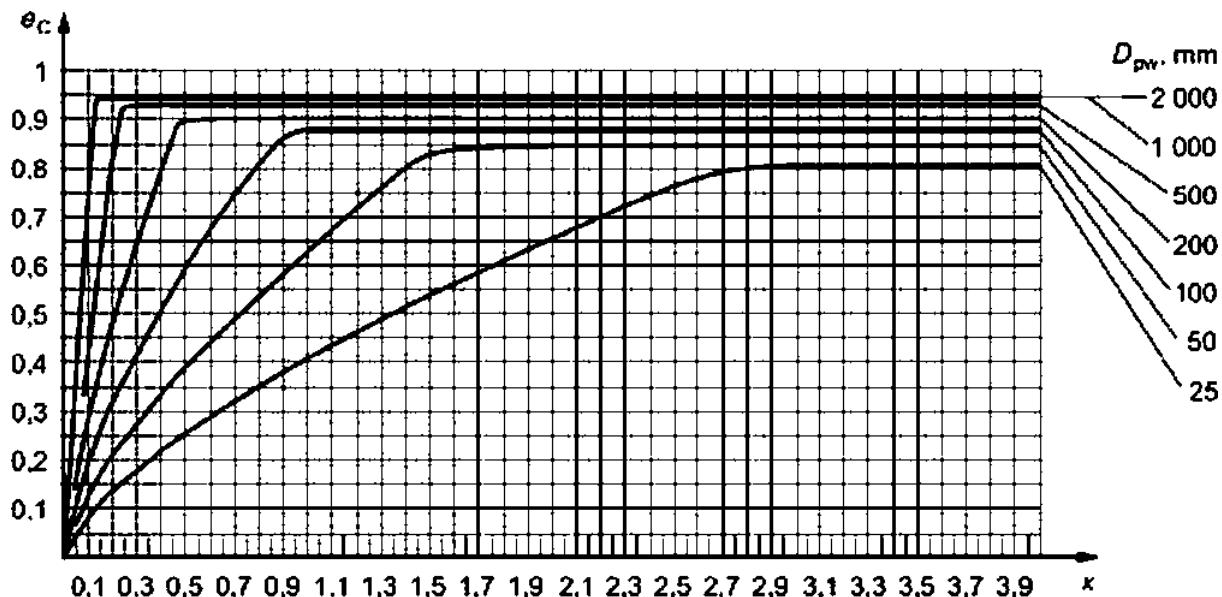
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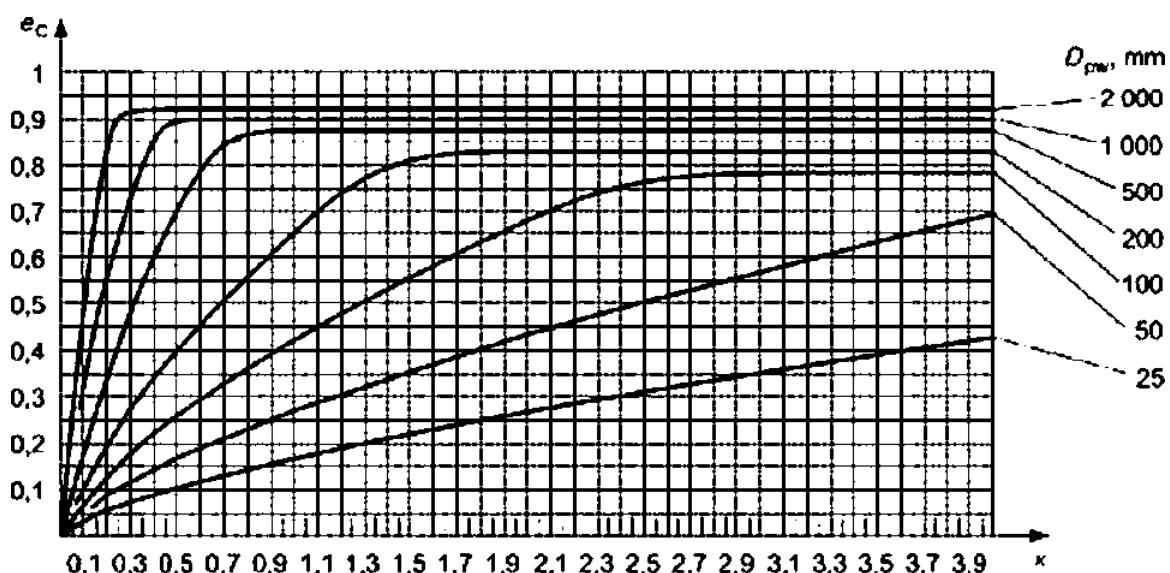


#4 <1 - 0.5663/). 0.0844 " „»4** it s 1
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ISO 4406 -/13/10



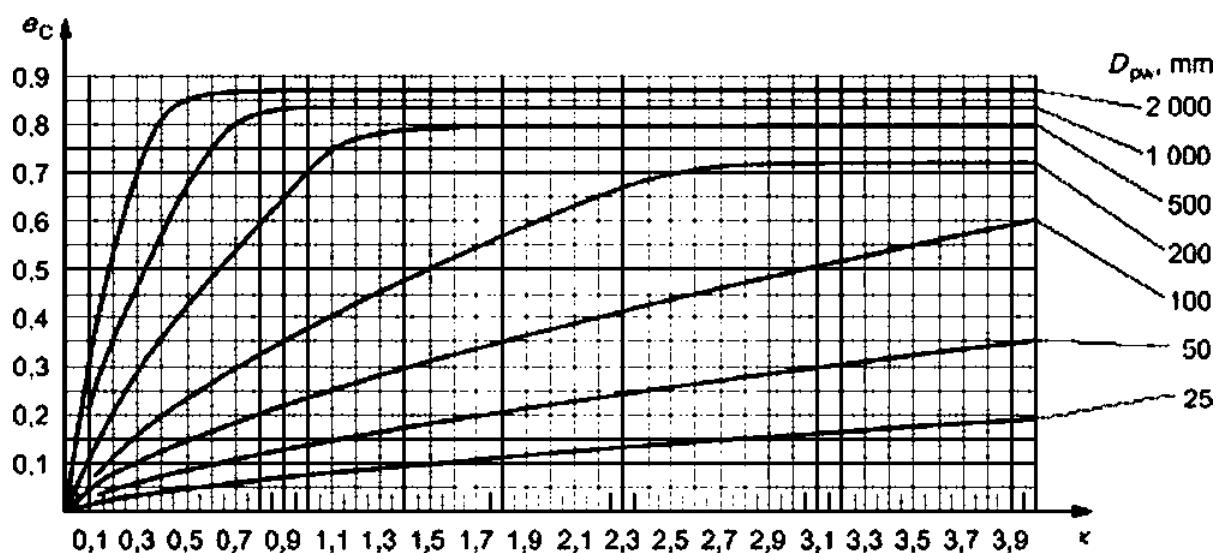
- <1 — 0.9987/0*."). * 0.0432 *** @*,*** ait
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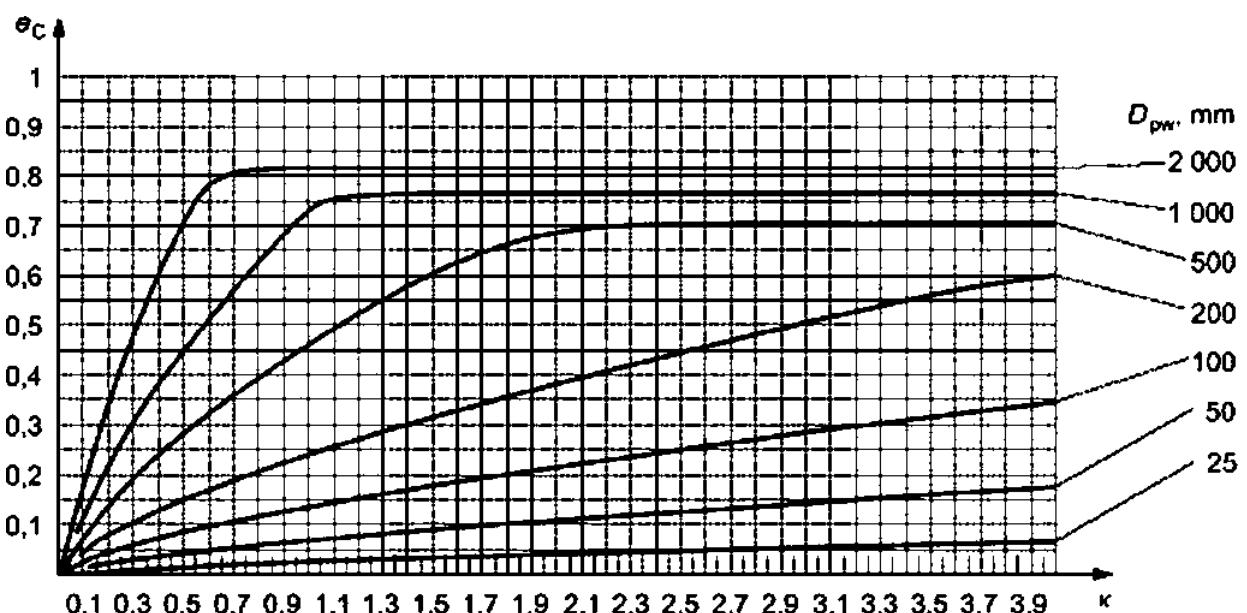
ISO 4406 -/15/12

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$\text{os}^* (1 - t, 6329/\text{Op}^*) \cdot 0.0288$ • 0, **4* aS 1
ISO 4408: -/17/14. -/8/14. -/18/15. -/19/1\$

— $f_{\text{oski}} * 75.$ ISO 4406—/17/14



$\epsilon_c \gg 0(1 - 2\%)$ </> 0.0218 *** 0, (1. 1 1
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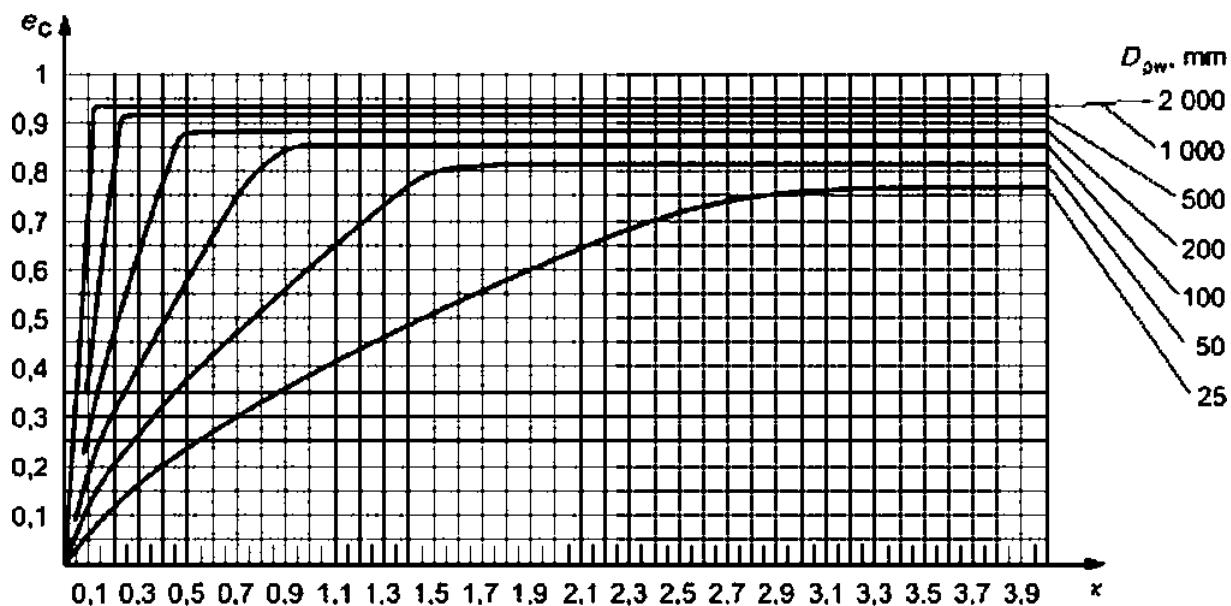
— $f_{40\kappa} * 75.$ ISO 4406 -/19/16

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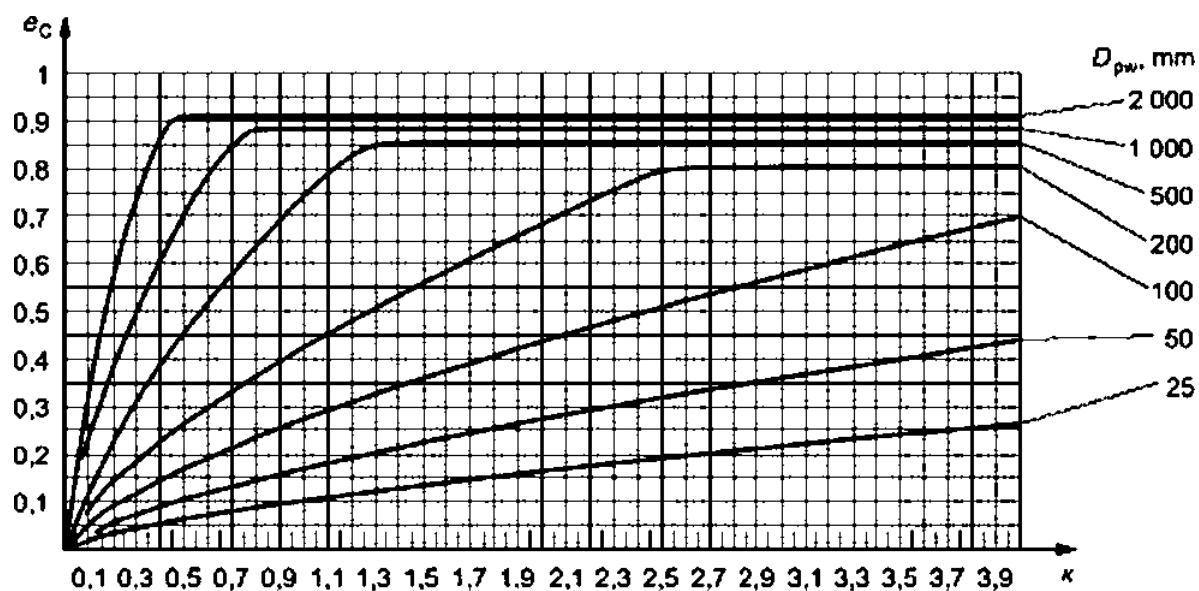
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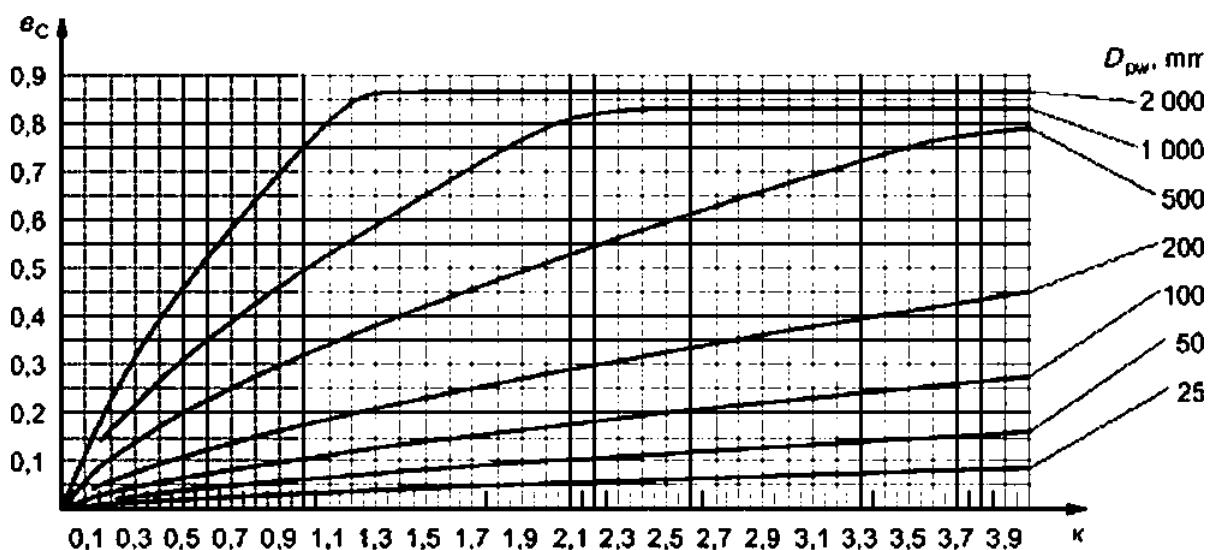
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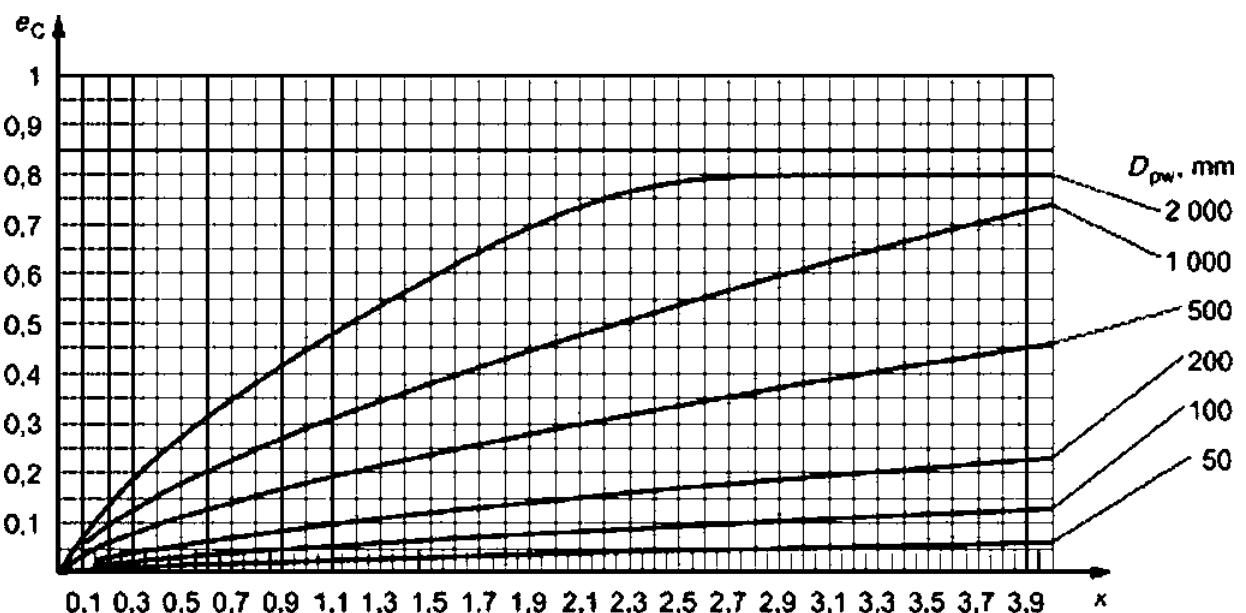
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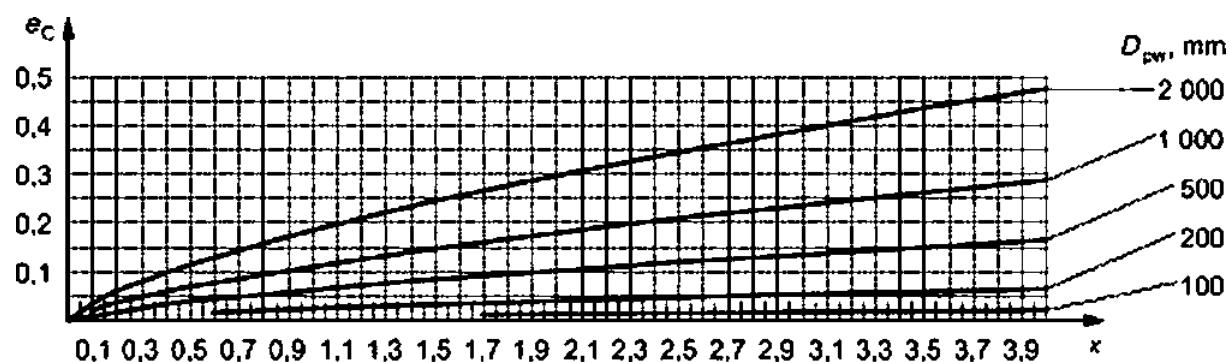
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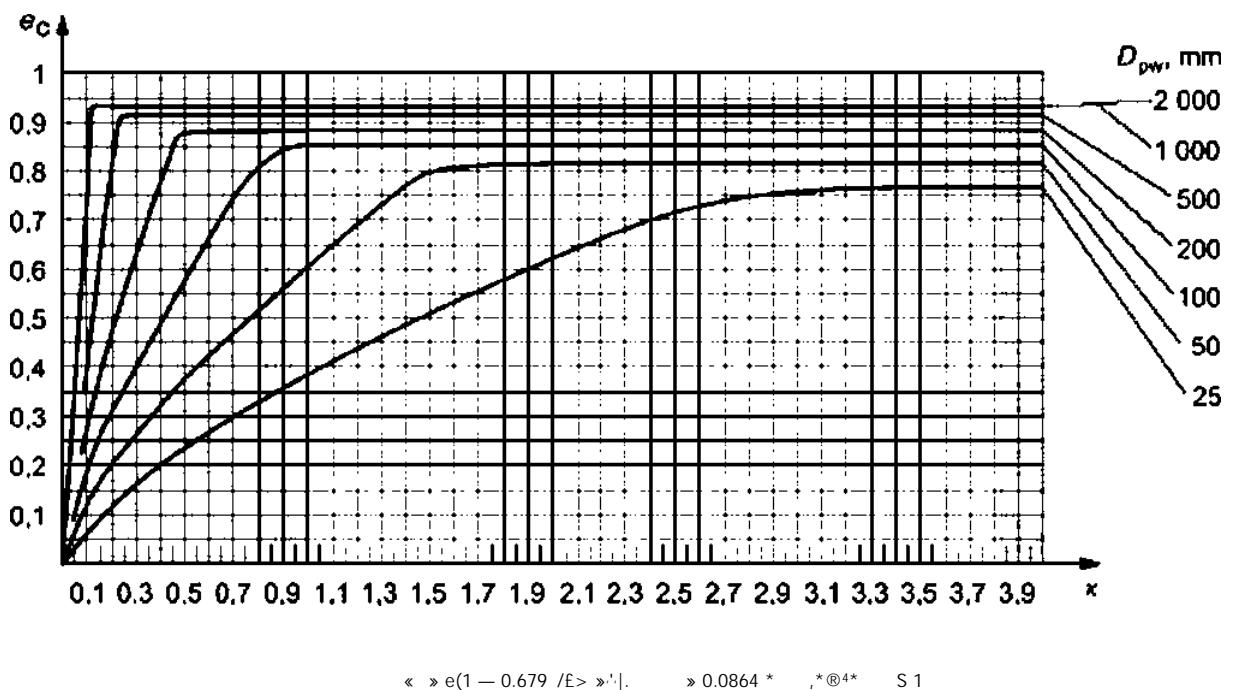
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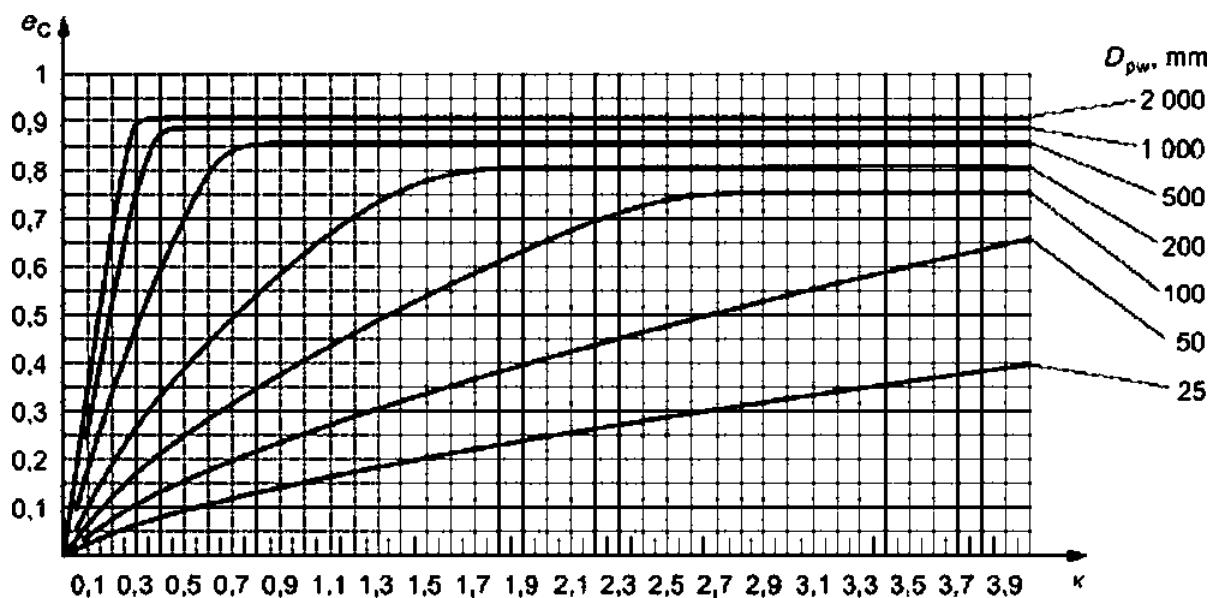
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$$\ll \rightarrow e(1 - 0.679 / E) \gg^{\prime\prime} . . . 0.0864 * , * ^{\circ 4} * S 1$$

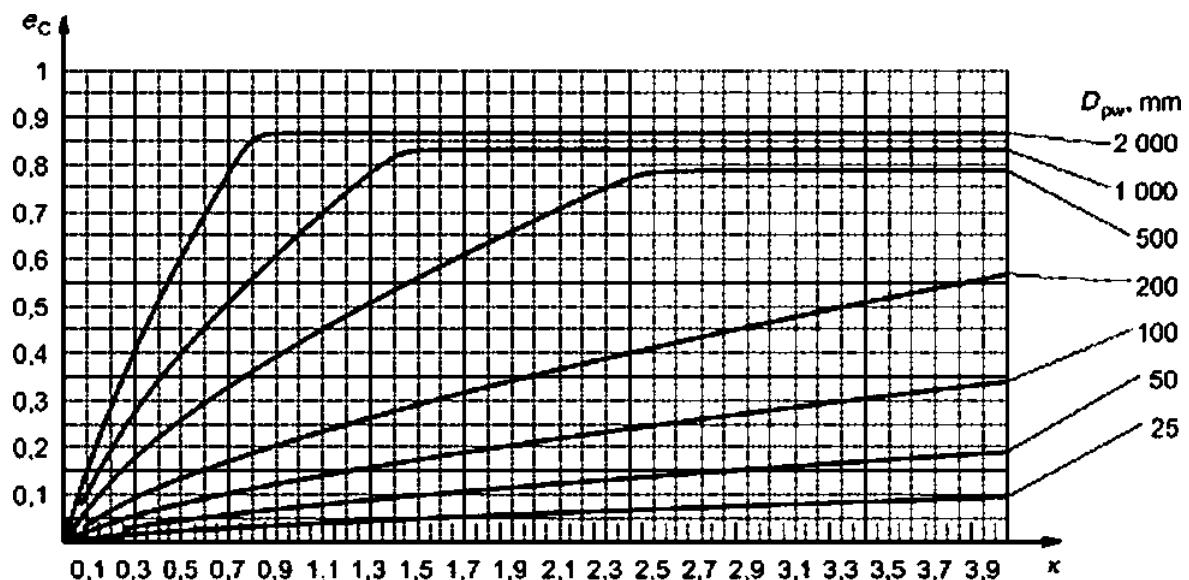
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$$: . . oft - 1,141 / 0^{\circ} * 0.0432 \gg^{\prime\prime\prime} D_w^{el4}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \bullet \quad D_{pu} < 500 \quad . \quad * \quad 0(1 - 1.677/D_{pu})^0 \quad 0.0177 \times 0, \quad a \quad i \quad 1 \\ & \bullet \quad , \quad 500 \quad . \quad * \quad (1 - 1.677/0, 1 \quad \odot \quad -0.0177) \quad a \quad i \quad 1 \end{aligned}$$

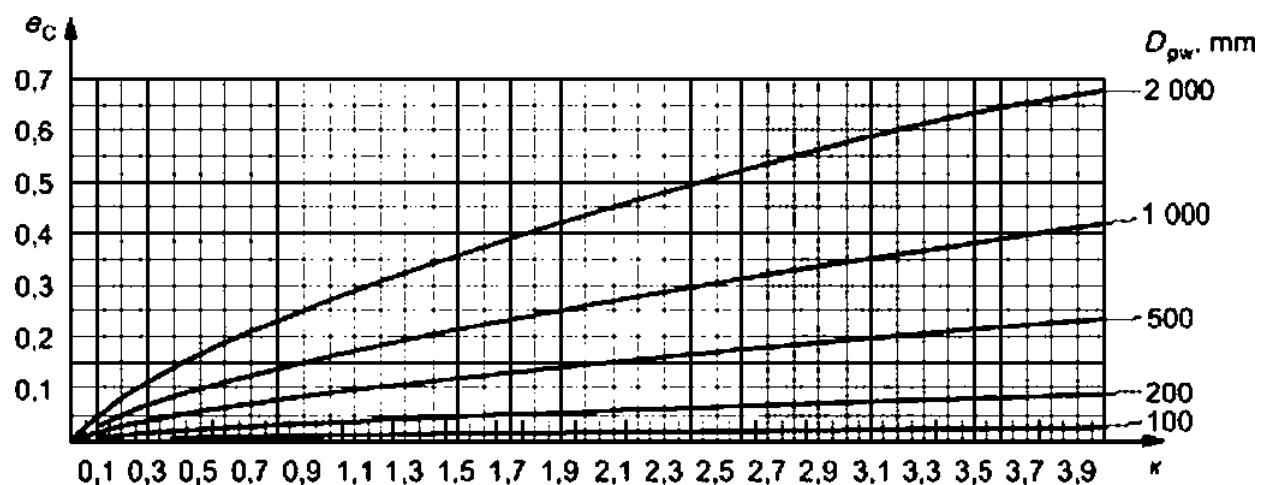
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$$, \odot \quad * \quad (1 - 2.62 \quad <) \quad 0.0115 \quad * \quad * \quad * \quad a \quad S \quad 1$$

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18855—2013



$$:\ast \rightarrow (1 - 4.06/\kappa^2)^{1/2} \quad 0.00617 \text{ Op,ot as 1}$$

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.3.2.1.2

$$[\quad] \quad [\quad]$$

$$Q_{\text{ultra}} = \sigma_{\text{Hu}}^3 \times \frac{32\pi k_{\text{L}}}{3} \left(\frac{1 - v_E^2}{E} \times \frac{E(z_{\text{L}})}{\sum p_{\text{L}}} \right)^2. \quad (.1)$$

$$1 - \frac{2}{\chi^2 - 1} \left(\frac{K(\chi)}{E(\chi)} - 1 \right) - F(\rho) = 0. \quad (.2)$$

(.2)

$$K(\chi) = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left[1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{\chi^2} \right) (\sin \phi)^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} d\phi. \quad (.3)$$

$$E(\chi) = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left[1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{\chi^2} \right) (\sin \phi)^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} d\phi. \quad (.4)$$

$$[\quad] \quad (.1)$$

$$\Sigma_h = \frac{2}{D_w} \left(2 + \frac{\gamma}{1-\gamma} - \frac{D_w}{2r_i} \right) \quad (.5)$$

[]

$$\Sigma_p = \frac{2}{D_w} \left(2 - \frac{\gamma}{1+\gamma} - \frac{D_w}{2r_e} \right) \quad (.6)$$

[]

$$F_i(\rho) = \frac{\frac{\gamma}{1-\gamma} + \frac{D_w}{2r_i}}{2 + \frac{\gamma}{1-\gamma} - \frac{D_w}{2r_i}} \quad (.7)$$

[]

$$F_e(\rho) = \frac{\frac{-\gamma}{1+\gamma} + \frac{D_w}{2r_e}}{2 - \frac{\gamma}{1+\gamma} - \frac{D_w}{2r_e}}. \quad (.8)$$

$$\left[\frac{Q_u}{Q_{u1}} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{D_{pw}}{D_{pw1}} - 1 \right)^2}}$$

$$C_u = Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.5} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.9)$$

$$60\% \quad , \quad 18854,$$

3.2.1.3

$$\left(\frac{Q_u}{Q_{u1}} \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{D_{pw}}{D_{pw1}} - 1 \right)^2}} \quad (1.9)$$

(8). [9] [10].

[11]

3.2.2

3.2.2.1

(.10 .17).
3.2.2.2

$$C_u = 0.2288 Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.5} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.9)$$

3.2.2.3

$$C_u = 0.2288 Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.5} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.11)$$

$$,, * 0.22882 \quad * 100 \quad (1.10)$$

$$C_u = Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.5} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.12)$$

3.2.2.4

$$C_u = 0.2453 Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.3} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.14)$$

$$C_u = 0.2453 Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.3} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.15)$$

3.2.2.5

$$C_u = Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.3} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.16)$$

$$C_u = Z Q_u \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.3} \quad \text{для } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (1.17)$$

18855—2013

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.3.3.1

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.3.3.2

$$C_u = \frac{C_0}{22} \text{ для } CO_{pw} \leq 100 \quad (.1)$$

$$C_u = \frac{C_0}{22} \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.3} \text{ для } CO_{pw} > 100 \quad (.19)$$

.3.3.3

$$\leq 100 \quad (.20)$$

$$C_u = \frac{C_0}{8.2} \left(\frac{100}{D_{pw}} \right)^{0.4} \text{ для подшипников с } D_{pw} > 100 \text{ мм} \quad (.21)$$

$$QJC_V = 8.2$$

(.1)

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 $= 45^*$ F_r

R.2

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 $(= 45^*)$ $(= 45^*)$

8

 F_r

$$*10 \left(\frac{C_a}{P_a} \right)^3 = \left(\frac{C_a}{F_a} \right)^3$$

$$= 0.9. \quad \text{tfOu S } 0.54, \quad \& 0.54.$$

 $(. = .).$

$$= \frac{0.4 \operatorname{ctg} \alpha}{1 - 0.333 \sin \alpha} \quad (.1)$$

6)

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$$*10 * \left(\frac{C_r}{P_r} \right)^3 = \left(\frac{C_r}{Y F_a} \right)^3 = \left(\frac{C_a}{F_a} \right)^3 \quad (.2)$$

$$= 0.95. \quad rJCL \quad 0.52 \quad rJD_m \quad 0.53.$$

$$(.1) \quad \frac{1 - 0.333}{\sin \alpha} \quad U \quad (.1)$$

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$$1 - \frac{0.333}{3} \sin\alpha$$

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$$\begin{array}{cccc} (.) & (.4) & (.7) & (.8) \\ \hline & 85.1 & 6.1.1. \end{array}$$

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(, S 0.52 rJD. & 0.53)

$$, * 2.37 \operatorname{iga}(1-0.333 \sin\alpha) C,$$

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(.4)

$$L_{10} = \left(\frac{C_{aa}}{F_a} \right)^3$$

$$L_{10} = \left(\frac{C_{aa}}{F_a} \right)^3$$

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(& 0.54 rJD. & 0.54)

$$, \sim 1.91 \operatorname{igu}(1-0.333 8 \operatorname{lfta}) C,$$

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$$(\dot{E}, \cos\alpha)/\text{Op.} = 0.16 = 1.$$

$$(1), \dots, = (\langle,$$

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 $U = 59.6$.

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$$\wedge 2.37 * \tan 45^\circ * (1 - 0.333 \sin \alpha) * 59.6 * 108 *$$

$$(6). \dots, = / \lg \langle. \quad \quad \quad (< = 85.1 \quad \quad \quad 4. \\ (.4)$$

$$,, = 1.24 * 85.1 * \tan 45^\circ * 106$$

.5.2

$$\langle = 40^\circ$$

$$= 0.091. \quad \quad \quad a = 40^\circ. \quad \quad \quad 0/D_p \\ . = 7.5 \quad \quad \quad Z = 27. \\ 2. \quad \quad \quad \cos 40^\circ = 0.091 * \cos 40^\circ = 0.07. \quad \quad \quad = 51.1. \\ (1)$$

$$, = 3/r_e (\text{eosa})^{0.7} Z^2 O_w^{\#} = 3 \times 5.1 \times (\cos 40^\circ)^{0.7} \times 27^{2.3} \times 7.5^{\nu_e} = 18651.$$

(.7)

$$,, \langle = 1.91 * \tan 40^\circ * (1 - 0.333 \cdot 40) \cdot 16651 - 23493$$

$$= 23500 \text{N}$$

.5.3

$$= 60^\circ$$

$$0/\rangle \langle = 0.091, \quad \quad \quad a = 60^\circ. \quad \quad \quad 0 \\ . = 7.5 \quad \quad \quad Z = 27. \\ 4. \quad \quad \quad (O_w \cos 60^\circ)^{0.7} - 0.091 * \cos 60^\circ - 0.046. \quad \quad \quad k = 61, 12. \\ (6)$$

$$= 3/r_e (\cos a)^{0.7} (t9a) Z^2 O_w^{\#} = 3 \times 61.12 \times (\cos 60^\circ)^{0.7} \times \lg 60^{\nu_e} K 27^{2.3} \times 7.5^{\nu_e} = 28663.$$

$$\{ .8), \\ , = , = 28700 .$$

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[2] 1281 - 281.
2:2008 (ISO/TR 1281:2008) 2:
(Rolling bearings — Explanatory notes on ISO 281 — Part 2: Modified rating life calculation, based on a systems approach of fatigue stresses)

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