



24332 — 88

8—88/541

5 -

Silica bricks and stones. Ultrasonic method
of compressive strength determination

24332—88

57 4120; 57 4124

01.07.89

(—) , (—)) .

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1.1.

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1.2.

1.3.

1 2.

1.4.

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24

24

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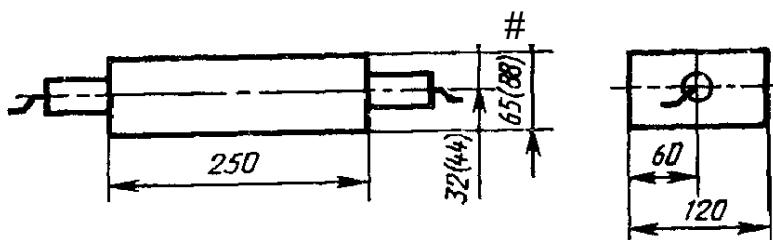
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2—3075

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24332—88

1.5.



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	—^ f §	1	KJ
250		^ 201	
	1		

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2.

2.1.

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8.383—86.

2.2.

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$$= \pm(0,01 \quad -0,1), \quad (1)$$

~~t~~—

2.3.

I.

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2.1 2.2.

2.4.

5774—76 (), 4366—78,
.).

2.1 2.2.

2.5.

3.

3.1.

3.2.

379—79

6 ,

0,5

3

3.3.

3.3.1.

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20

3.3.2.

0,5 ,

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2*

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24332—88

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24

3.3.3.

3.3.4.

2%.

3.3.5.
8462—85

24

3.3.6.

3.3.3, 3.3.4
2.

3.3.7.

3

100

3.3.8.

400

3.3.9.

3.3.8, 3.3.9,

3 4.

3.3.10.

5.

3.4.

379—79.

3.5.

1.3 (. 1 2).

3.6.

. 3.3.4, 3.3.5.

3.7.

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4.

4.1.

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. 3.3.3 — 3.3.5
6.

4.2.

,

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379—79.

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24332—88

1

	« -12 »	-14	-10	-10
-	20—999,9	20—9000	8—8500 9999	-
,			-	-
-			1	12
,	26 1 1,5	-	10,0 « ,	28
-				-

2

t_t		$F,$	2		$8462-85$ $-0.1 \frac{1}{F},$
-------	--	------	------	--	----------------------------------

1.

,

$$R = At + B, \quad (2)$$

$R =$ — , ;
 $t =$ — , ;

2. — , (2) ;

$$= \frac{2 \cdot -0(|\rightarrow|)}{2_i^{(*,-)}}, \quad -^*; \quad (3)$$

$$2_i^{(*,-)}$$

$$B = \sim R - Af_t, \quad ,$$

(4)

$Rj =$ — ;
 $ti =$ — ;
 $100 =$ — ;
 $R =$ — ;

$$R = \frac{\%Ri}{\%Ri}; \quad (5)$$

$$\sim I \quad (6)$$

3.

$$= \frac{S_R^2}{S^2}, \quad (7)$$

$S \# \frac{2}{S^2} =$;
 $S^2 =$;

5^ S^{1,2}

:

$$S_R^2 = \sum_{-1}^{2} (-2)^{2-(-1)} \cdot \frac{2}{(-1)^2} <4>^3 \quad (8)$$

$$52 = \sum_{-2}^{\infty} (-2)^{2-(-2)} \cdot \frac{2}{(-2)^2} <4>^3 \quad (9)$$

if(ti) — i-ro » ti

4.

,

:

$$\epsilon > 1,5; \quad (10)$$

$$R^{\wedge} <0.20. \quad ()$$

5, R (2),
 t 0,2

4

,

,

$$R = At + B,$$

R — t — , ,
2. t\ , ,
ti (Ri,).
ti , Ri_t

$= \mathbf{r}, \dots, \mathbf{r}^{\mathbf{t}})$, —, $U_t \# i(c -$

3.

Rj+ , ts+h (*I, -fe*) , /?j, tj

$$\langle /, /+^* \rangle = \frac{Rj \ Rj+}{*/-^*/+^*} \quad (12)$$

$$\equiv 1 \dots \wedge \quad (13)$$

$${}^*=\bullet \quad {}^{+1} \\ 2 \qquad \qquad \qquad (14)$$

—1 (15)

$$J-1 \circ \circ \circ | \quad (16)$$

$$k \sim m = 2, \quad (17)$$

$$m(l, J+1) = A_l \wedge A_{l+1} \wedge \dots \wedge A_{J+1} \quad (18)$$

$$= \pm | \bullet \rangle_2 \quad (19)$$

$$\mathcal{W}^{22} \quad (20)$$

ti_f Ri

$$\equiv -7. \quad (21)$$

$$R_t =$$

$$\bar{R} = \frac{R_{\left(\frac{r}{6}+1\right)}^{\text{CB}} + R_{\left(\frac{r}{6}+1\right)}^{\text{CH}}}{2}; \quad (22)$$

$$f = \frac{t\left(\frac{r}{6}+1\right)_{CB} + t\left(\frac{r}{6}+1\right)_{CH}}{2} \quad (23)$$

$$(0,07+1) / - , R(t) ;$$

$$\frac{\sim+1}{6}) / - ,$$

$$5, , S_R$$

$$\bullet S_{tf} = 0,3388 \left(/? (0,07r+i)_{CB}^{TM} \wedge (O_f O 7r - fi)_{CH} \right)^*$$

$$(0,07+1) \quad (0,07+1) \quad - \quad R,$$

$$, , R(t)$$

$$6, , R(t)$$

$$5 = 0,3388 (\wedge (0,07+1) \sim \wedge (0,07+1)) >$$

$$(0,07+1) \wedge (0,07+1) \quad -$$

$$0,07+1 , , R(i)$$

$$7, , R(t) * 5$$

$$, , R$$

$$8, (10) (11), R_q^{**/} , , R$$

$$R_q \quad 8462-85 \quad q, 3,3,5. \quad (<7=1,1.., N)$$

$$Rq - Rq^A 0. \quad (26)$$

$$9. \quad 5 , , Zs$$

$$Ri - Ri > 0, \quad (27)$$

$$1 = 1, \dots, Zjv, \quad <28)$$

$$/() L(N) - , a 7V > 15 --$$

$$(26). \quad , , Z_N$$

$$U(N) \quad L(N)$$

$$, 8,$$

$$N$$

$$t. \quad (28)$$

$$i_q \quad R_q,$$

U(N) ***L(M)*** ***z_N***

8462—85 ***N***

<i>N</i>	<i>U<N)</i>	<i>L(N)</i>
5	5	0
10	9	1
15	12	3
20	15	5
25	18	7
30	20	10
35	23	12
40	26	14
45	29	16
50	32	18
55	35	20
60	37	23
65	40	25
70	43	27
75	46	29
80	48	32
85	51	34
90	54	36
95	57	38
100	59	41
105	62	43
110	65	45
115	67	48
120	70	50
125	73	52
130	75	55
135	78	57
140	81	59
145	83	62
150	86	64
155	89	66
160	91	69
165	94	71
170	97	73
175	99	76
180	102	78
185	105	80
190	107	83
195		85
200	113	87

W>90, ***U (N)=N-Ent***

$$\frac{N-1}{2} \quad 0,82241/-1],$$

Ent(^V) —

$$U(N)^{\wedge z_n \wedge L\{N\}} \quad \quad \quad Z_n, \quad U\{N\} \quad \quad L\{N\}$$

5

1.

/?=-0.6145 /+69,38

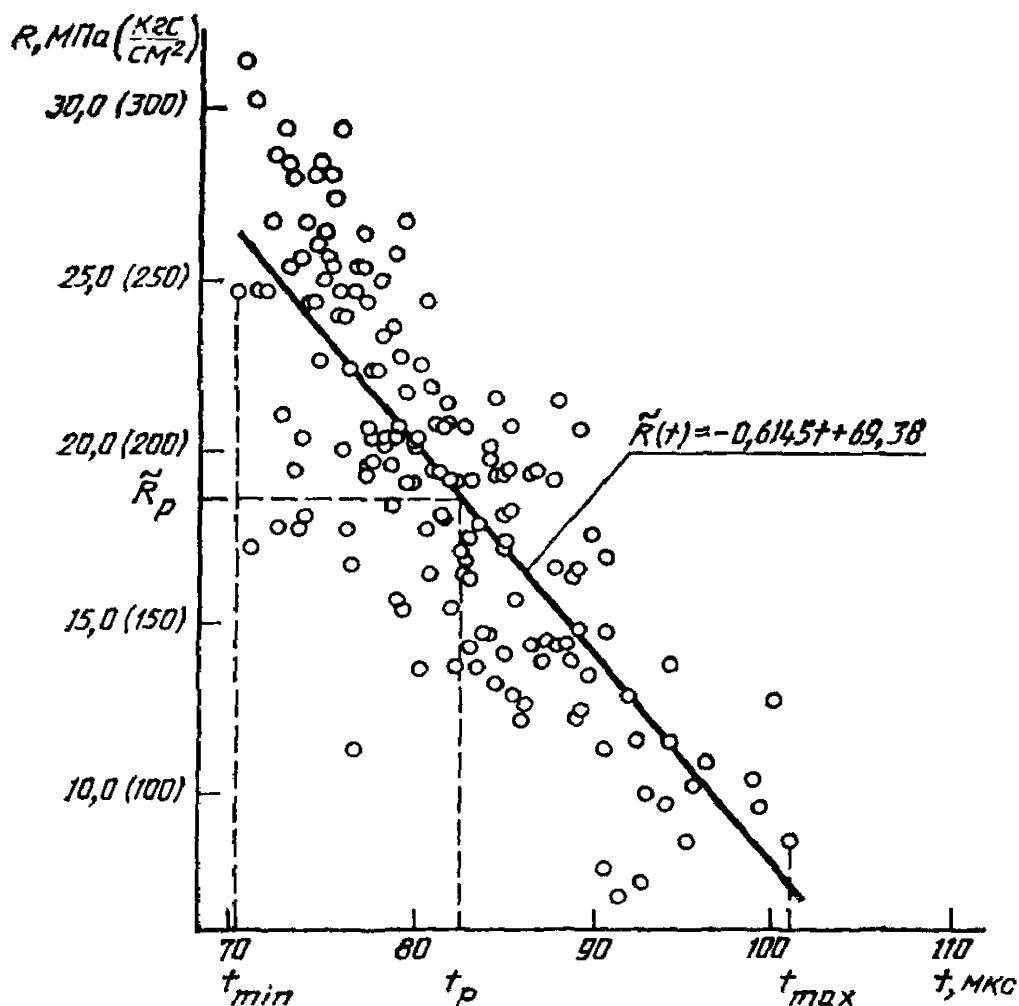
/ =82.7

$$0,6145 - 82,7 + 69,38 = 18,47$$

2.

$$= 24,62; \quad l_8 \quad 80,7, /? \quad -21,78; \quad \begin{matrix} /j6s=110,0, \\ 165+1 \\ \hline ---=8<3 \end{matrix} \quad Ri = 165, \quad /:i=70,0,$$

25



, 3

$$I = \underline{1} = 82.$$

41

2

$I = 1, \dots, 82; I = \underline{83}, \dots :$ $(I, I+),$

$$\% = * - 1 > 39; \dots;$$

$$41 = -0,6427; \dots;$$

$$\pm \sim -0,6349; \dots;$$

$$g2 = -|-0,245.$$

$$= (-0,6427) + (-0,6349) = -0,63882,$$

. 14

24332—88

ti, Ri (i=1, . 1 6 5)

i

R 28, ;

$\wedge(23) \sim^{24} > 62:$

$<28) =^{13} > 66;$

$\wedge(28) — 88,7,$

$\wedge(28) — 74 > 5 >$

R t (22) (23)

:

$\textcircled{R}_{=1} > 14.$

$$3 - 19,14 + 0,63882 * 81,6 = 71,268. \\ (0,07 + 1) -$$

0,63882 4-71,268

12, $R(J_2) = 26,6;$

$R(12)_{ch} = ,0 5^{\wedge} = 0,3388 (26,6 - ,0) = 5,28.$

R 12
, $R(t)$

$R(t), = 26,25 - 16,75 = 9,50 (, , 4),$
 $S = 0,3388 - 9,50 = 3,219.$

$\frac{5,28}{3,219} > J^2 = 2,7 > 1,5$

$R - \frac{3 \gg 219}{" 19,14} - 0,17 < 0,20.$

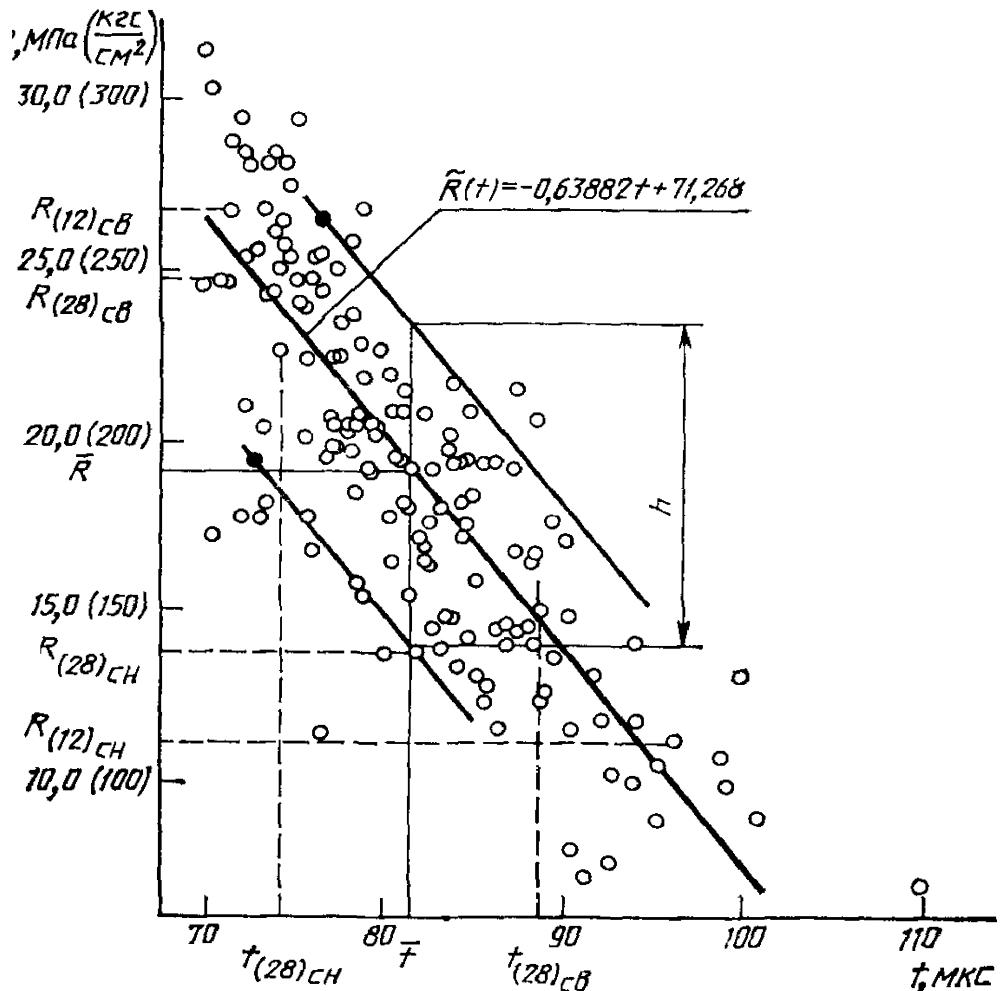
3.

8462—85,
30

7V = 20

84S2—85
,

$$Rq - Rq, \quad V(20) = 15, \quad L(20) = 5, \quad U(N)^z \wedge 2^? = 9^*,$$



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(12) #(12)

12 -

 $R(t)$.

	1,	,	R,	-	
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1.

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2.

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3.

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4.

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8.383—86
379—79
4366—78
5774—76
8462—85

2.1
3.2, 3 4, 4,2
2.4
2.4
3,3.5, **2—5**

. 16 000	· 27.10.88	· 24.01.89	1,25	, . 1,25	· . 0,92	· · 5
“	”	»	, 123840,	, „ 6.	, . 3075	, . 3

3. - ,

6
9.
N

$U(N) \quad L(N)$

$U(V) \wedge z_N \wedge$
 $\wedge L(N)$

$tq \quad Rq,$

(1990 .)