



24332 — 88

Silica bricks and stones. Ultrasonic method
of compressive strength determination

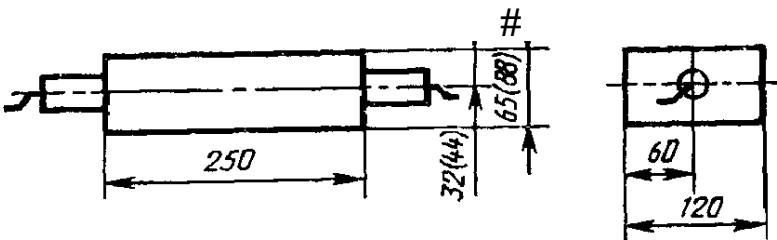
24332—88

57 4120; 57 4124

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3.3.4.

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8462—85

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3.3.10.

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3.4.

379—79.

3.5.

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3.6.

. 3.3.4, 3.3.5.

3.7.

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4.

4.1.

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4.2.

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379—79.

| | « -12» | -14 | -10 | -10 |
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| - | 20—999,9 | 20—9000 | 8—8500 | |
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| | t_t | $F, \quad 2$ | , | 8462—85 —0.1 $\frac{1}{F}$, | |
|--|-------|--------------|---|---------------------------------|--|

1. , -

$$R=At+B, \quad (2)$$

R — t , ;
2. — , (2) :

$$= \frac{2^{-0}(| \rightarrow)}{2_i(*, -)'} , \quad -^{*}, \quad (3)$$

$$B=\sim R-Af_t, \quad (4)$$

Rj — i - , , 8462—85;
 ti — /*- , ;
100 — ();
 R t — , , :

$$\% Ri$$

$$R= \text{---}; \quad (5)$$

$$\sim I \quad (6)$$

3. -

$$= \frac{S_R^2}{S^2}, \quad (7)$$

$$S\# \frac{2}{S^2} \text{ ---};$$

$5^{\wedge} S^{12}$

:

$$S_R^2 = \frac{2 \left(\frac{1}{?} \ll - \frac{1}{?} \right)^2}{-1} > \quad (8)$$

$$52 = \sum_t^n \left(\frac{1}{-2} \right)^3 t \quad (9)$$

$\sim \text{if}(ti) -$ i-ro » ti -

4. -
 , -
 :

$$\varepsilon > 1,5; \quad (10)$$

$$R^{\wedge} < 0.20. \quad ()$$

5, t 0,2 R (2), -

4

,

1, -
 , -

$$R = At + B,$$

$R - t -$, ,
 2. $t \setminus$, ,
 ti (Ri , ti , Ri_t).

$$U_t \# i(c -$$

$$= 1', \dots,)$$

3. $(l, -fe)$

$Rj+ , ts+h$

$$</,/+^*)= \frac{Rj Rj+}{*/-*/+*}$$
 (12)

$$== 1 \dots \dots \dots \wedge;$$
 (13)

$$^* = \bullet \frac{+1}{2}$$
 (14)

$$-1$$
 (15)

$$J- 1^* \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet I$$
 (16)

$$k \sim m = 2'$$
 (17)

$$m \quad (l, j+)$$

$$A i^{\wedge} A \%^{\wedge} \dots \wedge$$
 (18)

$$= \frac{\pm \setminus \bullet}{2}$$
 (19)

$$\wedge W \quad 22$$
 (20)

4. $ti_f Ri$

$$= - 7,$$
 (21)

$$R \quad t -$$

$$\bar{R} = \frac{R \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB} + R \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH}}{}$$
 (22)

$$f = \frac{t \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB} + t \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH}}{2} \quad (23)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB} - \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH} = R(t) \\ & \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB} - \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH} = S_R \\ & \bullet Stf = 0,3388 \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB}^{TM} \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH}^* \end{aligned} \quad (24)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB} - \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH} = R(t) \\ & 5 = 0,3388 \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB} - \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH} > \end{aligned} \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CB} - \left(\frac{r}{6} + 1 \right)_{CH} = R(t) \\ & R(i) = R(t) \\ & R_q = R_q^{**} \\ & R_q = 8462-85 \\ & R_q = 3,3,5. \end{aligned} \quad (26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & R_q - R_q^0 = 0 \\ & R_i - R_i > 0, \end{aligned} \quad (27)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & L(N) = L(N) \\ & U(N) = L(N) \\ & N = 8, \end{aligned} \quad (28)$$

$$i_q = R_q$$

| $U(N)$ | $L(M)$ | z_N |
|--------|---------|--------|
| N | N | N |
| N | $U < N$ | $L(N)$ |
| 5 | 5 | 0 |
| 10 | 9 | 1 |
| 15 | 12 | 3 |
| 20 | 15 | 5 |
| 25 | 18 | 7 |
| 30 | 20 | 10 |
| 35 | 23 | 12 |
| 40 | 26 | 14 |
| 45 | 29 | 16 |
| 50 | 32 | 18 |
| 55 | 35 | 20 |
| 60 | 37 | 23 |
| 65 | 40 | 25 |
| 70 | 43 | 27 |
| 75 | 46 | 29 |
| 80 | 48 | 32 |
| 85 | 51 | 34 |
| 90 | 54 | 36 |
| 95 | 57 | 38 |
| 100 | 59 | 41 |
| 105 | 62 | 43 |
| 110 | 65 | 45 |
| 115 | 67 | 48 |
| 120 | 70 | 50 |
| 125 | 73 | 52 |
| 130 | 75 | 55 |
| 135 | 78 | 57 |
| 140 | 81 | 59 |
| 145 | 83 | 62 |
| 150 | 86 | 64 |
| 155 | 89 | 66 |
| 160 | 91 | 69 |
| 165 | 94 | 71 |
| 170 | 97 | 73 |
| 175 | 99 | 76 |
| 180 | 102 | 78 |
| 185 | 105 | 80 |
| 190 | 107 | 83 |
| 195 | | 85 |
| 200 | 113 | 87 |

$$W > 90, U(N) = N - \text{Ent} \left(\frac{N-1}{2} \right) \quad 0,8224 \left[\frac{N-1}{2} - 1 \right],$$

Ent(^V) —

N $Z_n, U\{N\}$ $L\{N\}$
 $U(N)^{zn} L\{N\}$ $I.$
 t_q $R_q,$

5

1.

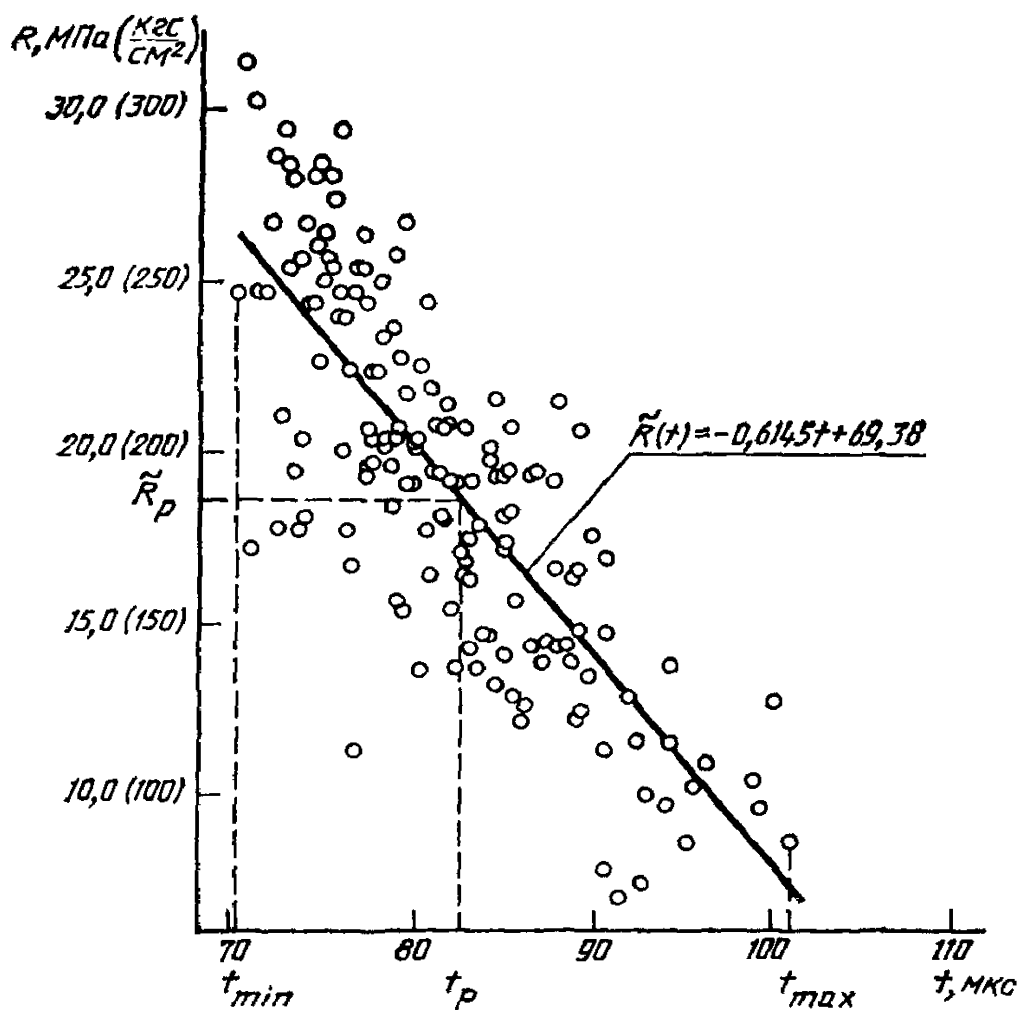
70,2 101,0 $\frac{200}{:} = *$ $I -$
 $= -0,6145 -^{-1};$ $\text{£} = 69,38$; $I = 79,71$; $i? = 20,40$;
 $5 = 4,842$; $5 = 3.506$ $\text{£} = 1,9 > 1,5$ $-'' = 0,17 < 0,20,$
(2)

$I/? = -0.6145 / +69,38$

$0,6145 - 82,7 + 69,38 = 18,47$

2.

190 $I/i = 70,0, Ri =$
 $= 24,62;$ I_8 80,7, $I/?$ —21,78; $I/j6s = 110,0, Ri/65 = 6,80.$
 $165 + 1$
 $8 < 3$
25



, 3

—1
/ == — = 82.

41
2

$l = 1, \dots, 82; \quad {}^{42} = 83, \dots :$

$(l, l+),$

$\% = * - 1 > 39; \dots;$

${}_{41} = -0,6427; \dots;$

$\pm \sim -0,6349; \dots;$

$g2 = -|-0,245.$

$= (-0,6427) + (-0,6349) = -0,63882,$

$ti, Ri (i=1, \dots, 165)$

i

R 28, ;

$\wedge(23)_{0 \sim 24} > 62:$

$<28) =^{13} > 66;$

$\wedge(28) \text{ — } 88,7,$

$\wedge(28) \text{ — } ^{74} > ^5 >$

$R \quad t \quad (22) \quad (23) :$

$\textcircled{R}_{=1} > 14.$

$3 \text{ — } 19,14 + 0,63882 * 81,6 = 71,268.$
 $(0,07 + 1) -$

$0,63882 \cdot 4 - 71,268$

$12, \quad R(J_2) = 26,6;$

$R(12)_{ch} = ,0 \quad 5^{\wedge} = 0,3388 (26,6 \text{ — } ,0) = 5,28.$

$R \quad 12$

, $R(t)$

$R(t)$, $= 26,25 \text{ — } 16,75 = 9,50$ (, , 4),
 $S = 0,3388 - 9,50 = 3,219.$

$\frac{5,28}{3,219} > ^2 = 2,7 > 1,5$

$R \text{ — } \frac{3 \gg 219}{19,14} \text{ — } 0,17 < 0,20.$

3.

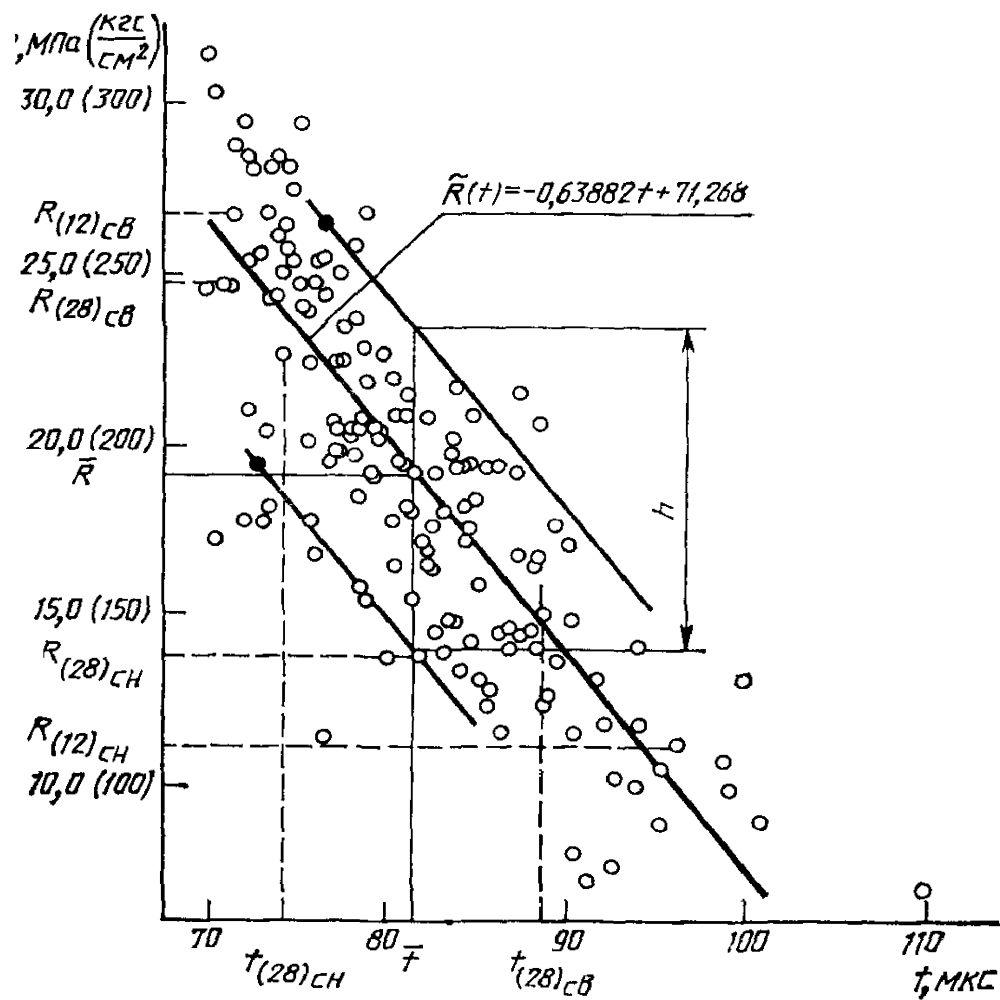
$7V = 20$

8462—85,
30

84S2—85
,

$$Rq-Rq$$
$$V(20)=15$$
$$L(20)=5,$$

$$U(N)^{\wedge 2} \overset{z?}{=} 9^*$$



. 4

(12) # (12) * -

$R(t)$ 12 -
 $R(t).$

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|--|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| | <div>1, ,</div> | <div>R, -</div> | |
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2.

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3.

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4.

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| 8.383—86 379—79 4366—78 5774—76 8462—85 | 2.1 3.2, 3 4, 4,2 2.4 2.4 3,3.5, 2—5 |

. 16 000 . 27.10.88 . . 24.01.89 1,25 . , . 1,25 . .- . 0,92 .- . 5 .
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3. - , -
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6 4. R

9. N

$U\{N)$ $L(N)$,
I.

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|--|---|--|
| | | |
| | $U(IV)^{\wedge} z_N^{\wedge}$ $^{\wedge} L(N)$ $tq \quad Rq,$ $(\quad 1 \text{ } 1990 \text{ } .)$ | <p>-</p> <p>.</p> <p>,</p> <p>-</p> <p>.</p> |